F.I.T GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2nd quarter of 2025

Floor 5, Times Tower - HACC1 Complex Building, No. 35 Le Van Luong, Thanh Xuan Ward, Hanoi City

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Floor 5, Times Tower - HACC1 Complex Building, No. 35 Le Van Luong, Thanh Xuan Ward, Hanoi City

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors of F.I.T Group Joint Stock Company (hereinafter called "the Company") presents this statement together with the consolidated financial statements for the period from 1 January 2025 to 30 June 2025.

THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT, THE BOARD OF CONTROL AND THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The members of the Board of Directors, the General Director and the Board of Supervisors who have managed the Company during the period and up to the date of this report include:

Board of Management

| Mr. Nguyen Van Sang Chairman | Mr. | Nguyen | Van Sang | Chairman |
|------------------------------|-----|--------|----------|----------|
|------------------------------|-----|--------|----------|----------|

Ms. Nguyen Thi Minh Nguyet Vice Chairwoman

Ms. Vu Thi Minh Hoai Member
Mr. Nguyen Ninh Dung Member
Ms. Nguyen Ngoc Mai Member

Mr. Do Van Tho Independent member Appointed on 22 April 2025

Mr. Vu Anh Trong Independent member Resigned on 22 April 2025

Mr. Dinh Quoc Hung Independent member

Board of Directors

| Ms. Vu Thi Minh Hoai | General Director | Appointed on 01 May 2025 |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Mr. Nguyen Van Ban | General Director | Resigned on 01 May 2025 |
| Ms. Vu Thi Minh Hoai | Standing Deputy General Director | Resigned on 01 May 2025 |

Board of Supervisors

| Mr. Vo Dinh Bao | Manager | Appointed on 22 April 2025 |
|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|
| Ms. Nguyen Thi Thu Huong | Manager | Resigned on 22 April 2025 |
| Ms. Nguyen Thi Hong Anh | Member | |
| Mr. Doan Xuan Duy | Member | Appointed on 22 April 2025 |

Legal representatives

| Mr. Nguyen Van Sang | Chairman | |
|----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Ms. Vu Thi Minh Hoai | General Director | Appointed on 01 May 2025 |
| Mr. Nguyen Van Ban | General Director | Resigned on 01 May 2025 |

RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors of the Company is responsible for preparing the consolidated financial statements to give a true and fair view of the financial position, the financial performance and the cash flows of the Company for the period

In preparing these consolidated financial statements, the Board of Directors is required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- · Make judgments and estimates reasonably and prudently;
- State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the consolidated Financial statements;
- Prepare the consolidated Financial statements on going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business;
- Design and implement an effective internal control system for the purpose of properly preparing and presenting separate financial statements to minimize errors and frauds;

The Board of Directors is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company and that the consolidated financial statements comply with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements.

OTHER COMMITMENTS

The Board of Directors commits that the Company does not violate the obligation to disclose information as prescribed in Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated 16 November 2020, Circular No. 68/2024/TT-BTC dated 18 September 2024 of the Ministry of Finance guiding the disclosure of information on the stock market, complying with the provisions of Decree No. 155/2020/ND-CP dated 31 December 2020 of the Government detailing the implementation of a number of articles of the Securities Law and Circular No. 116/2020/TT-BTC dated 31 December 2020 of the Ministry of Finance guiding a number of articles on corporate governance applicable to public companies in Decree No. 155/2020/ND-CP dated 31 December 2020 of the Government detailing the implementation of a number of articles of the Securities Law.

On behalf of The Board of Directors,

Vu Thi Minh Hoai General Director

OUP

N: 01021

PHAN T

Ha Noi, 30 July 2025

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

As at 30 June 2025

Unit: VND

| | ASSETS | Code | Note | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
|---------|---|------|------|-------------------|---------------------|
| ^ (| CURRENT ASSETS | 100 | | 5,727,560,723,825 | 5,351,692,520,963 |
| 7 | Cash and cash equivalents | 110 | 4 | 23,197,304,383 | 101,436,456,286 |
| 1. | Cash | 111 | - | 23,197,304,383 | 98,436,456,286 |
| 2 | Cash equivalents | 112 | | 20,107,004,000 | 3,000,000,000 |
| II. | Short-term financial investments | 120 | 5 | 962,429,333,333 | 887,299,541,667 |
| 1 | Trading securities | 121 | 3 | 193,020,000,000 | 193,020,000,000 |
| 2 | Provisions for devaluation of trading securities | 122 | | (4,890,666,667) | (5,020,458,333) |
| 3 | Held-to-maturity investments | 123 | | 774,300,000,000 | 699,300,000,000 |
| III. | Short-term receivables | 130 | | 4,062,693,605,049 | 3,861,942,225,341 |
| 1 | Short-term trade receivables | 131 | 6 | 401,815,893,051 | 428,564,441,476 |
| | | 132 | 7 | 63,657,467,906 | 122,138,612,325 |
| 2 | Short-term prepayments to suppliers Receivables for short-term loans | 135 | , | | |
| 3 | Other short-term receivables | 136 | 8 | 133,373,595,050 | 80,524,595,050 |
| 3733 | | 137 | 0 | 3,533,076,996,384 | 3,298,809,973,909 |
| 4 | Allowance for short-term doubtful debts | 140 | 10 | (69,230,347,342) | (68,095,397,419) |
| IV. | Inventories | | 10 | 564,430,945,655 | 409,152,086,811 |
| 1 | Inventories | 141 | | 578,575,083,517 | 420,372,965,652 |
| 2 | Allowance for inventories | 149 | | (14,144,137,862) | (11,220,878,841) |
| V. | Other current assets | 150 | 40 | 114,809,535,405 | 91,862,210,858 |
| 1 | Short-term prepaid expenses | 151 | 16 | 6,083,130,054 | 5,518,412,693 |
| 2 | Deductible VAT | 152 | 40 | 106,213,712,538 | 85,095,067,945 |
| 3 | Taxes and other receivables from the State | 153 | 18 | 2,512,692,813 | 1,248,730,220 |
| | NON-CURRENT ASSETS | 200 | | 2,554,948,030,907 | 2,396,115,491,927 |
| I. | Long-term receivables | 210 | | 5,337,800,000 | 4,796,500,000 |
| 1 | Receivables for long-term loans | 215 | | 350,000,000 | 4 700 500 000 |
| 2 | Other long-term receivables | 216 | 8 | 4,987,800,000 | 4,796,500,000 |
| II. | Fixed assets | 220 | | 1,007,195,168,263 | 663,653,481,221 |
| 1 | Tangible fixed assets | 221 | 11 | 726,024,181,508 | 549,974,790,254 |
| | - Historical costs | 222 | | 1,574,929,182,540 | 1,364,795,811,647 |
| | - Accumulated depreciation | 223 | 40 | (848,905,001,032) | (814,821,021,393) |
| 2 | Financial leased assets | 224 | 13 | 182,502,019,048 | 13,513,539,364 |
| | - Historical costs | 225 | | 188,308,100,558 | 22,876,854,258 |
| _ | - Accumulated depreciation | 226 | 40 | (5,806,081,510) | (9,363,314,894) |
| 3 | Intangible fixed assets | 227 | 12 | 98,668,967,707 | 100,165,151,603 |
| | - Initial costs | 228 | | 118,268,616,087 | 118,268,616,087 |
| | - Accumulated amortization | 229 | | (19,599,648,380) | (18, 103, 464, 484) |
| III. | Investment property | 230 | 14 | 106,251,959,675 | 106,788,696,185 |
| | Historical costs | 231 | | 122,172,433,422 | 122,172,433,422 |
| 1000000 | Accumulated depreciation | 232 | | (15,920,473,747) | (15,383,737,237) |
| IV. | Long-term assets in process | 240 | 15 | 646,440,956,506 | 794,862,764,019 |
| 1 | Long-term work in process | 241 | | 4,943,466,796 | 4,627,105,857 |
| 2 | Construction-in-progress | 242 | | 641,497,489,710 | 790,235,658,162 |
| V. | Long-term financial investments | 250 | 5 | 356,583,854,410 | 359,934,009,742 |
| 1 | Investments in joint ventures and associates | 252 | | 287,051,643,160 | 290,401,798,492 |
| 2 | Investments in other entities | 253 | | 69,532,211,250 | 69,532,211,250 |
| VI. | | 260 | | 433,138,292,053 | 466,080,040,760 |
| 1 | Long-term prepaid expenses | 261 | 16 | 58,361,935,493 | 50,457,361,563 |
| 2 | Deferred income tax assets | 262 | | 2,182,186,566 | 5,213,703,667 |
| 3 | Goodwill | 269 | 17 | 372,594,169,994 | 410,408,975,530 |
| | TOTAL ASSETS (270 = 100 + 200) | 270 | | 8,282,508,754,732 | 7,747,808,012,890 |

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (Cont.)

As at 30 June 2025

Unit: VND

| | LIABILITIES AND OWNER'S EQUITY | Code | Note | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
|-----|---|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|
| C- | LIABILITIES | 300 | - | 2,283,061,846,377 | 1,806,932,964,486 |
| I. | Current liabilities | 310 | | 1,765,311,610,725 | 1,366,296,163,491 |
| 1 | Short-term trade payables | 311 | 18 | 160,428,511,897 | 108,239,994,256 |
| 2 | Short-term advances from customers | 312 | | 19,179,448,611 | 23,793,973,340 |
| 3 | Taxes and other obligations to the State Budget | 313 | 19 | 28,437,121,588 | 79,683,392,947 |
| 4 | Payables to employees | 314 | | 32,609,399,241 | 37,438,812,333 |
| 5 | Short-term accrued expenses | 315 | 20 | 21,308,700,386 | 35,324,155,679 |
| 6 | Short-term unearned revenue | 318 | | 357,231,483 | 116,562,537 |
| 7 | Other short-term payables | 319 | 21 | 43,444,316,584 | 79,643,680,908 |
| 8 | Short-term borrowings and financial leases | 320 | 22 | 1,446,655,701,983 | 990,095,796,598 |
| 9 | Bonus and welfare funds | 322 | | 12,891,178,952 | 11,959,794,893 |
| II. | Long-term liabilities | 330 | | 517,750,235,652 | 440,636,800,995 |
| 1 | Other long-term payables | 337 | 21 | 8,906,974,601 | 8,906,974,601 |
| 2 | Long-term borrowings and financial leases | 338 | 22 | 482,142,819,705 | 403,148,637,153 |
| 3 | Deferred income tax liability | 341 | | 26,700,441,346 | 28,581,189,241 |
| D- | OWNER'S EQUITY | 400 | | 5,999,446,908,355 | 5,940,875,048,404 |
| I. | Owner's equity | 410 | 23 | 5,999,446,908,355 | 5,940,875,048,404 |
| 1 | Capital | 411 | | 3,399,330,340,000 | 3,399,330,340,000 |
| | - Ordinary shares carrying voting rights | 411a | | 3,399,330,340,000 | 3,399,330,340,000 |
| 2 | Share premiums | 412 | | 74,895,139,513 | 74,895,139,513 |
| 3 | Other sources of capital | 414 | | 80,481,887,391 | 80,481,887,391 |
| 4 | Investment and development funds | 418 | | 1,160,957,903 | 1,160,957,903 |
| 5 | Retained earnings | 421 | | 306,185,121,213 | 278,532,985,676 |
| | Retained earnings accumulated to the end of the previous period | 421a | | 277,024,229,521 | 159,269,404,327 |
| | - Retained earnings of the current period | 421b | | 29,160,891,692 | 119,263,581,349 |
| 6 | Interest of non-controlling shareholders | 429 | _ | 2,137,393,462,335 | 2,106,473,737,921 |
| Т | OTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNER'S EQUITY (440 = 300 + 400) | 440 | _ | 8,282,508,754,732 | 7,747,808,012,890 |

GROUP

ASSON: 010218214

Vu Thi Minh Hoai

General Director

Ha Noi, 30 July 2025

Muny

Le Viet Cuong

Chief Accountant

Le Thi Thuong

Prepared by

Issued together with Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME For the period from 1 January 2025 to 30 June 2025

Unit: VND

| ITEMS | Code | Note | 2nd quarter | | Accumulated from the | |
|---|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | | | Current period | Previous period | Current period | Previous period |
| 1. Sales | 01 | | 546,004,314,659 | 475,057,031,250 | 1,072,126,480,438 | 888,969,929,053 |
| 2. Sales deductions | 02 | | 7,226,525,619 | 6,752,696,378 | 18,040,110,431 | 11,818,582,614 |
| 3. Net sales (10= 01-02) | 10 | 26 | 538,777,789,040 | 468,304,334,872 | 1,054,086,370,007 | 877,151,346,439 |
| 4. Costs of sales | 11 | 27 | 439,438,001,101 | 374,328,044,946 | 828,168,445,340 | 689,396,651,500 |
| 5. Gross profit/ (loss) (20=10 - 11) | 20 | | 99,339,787,939 | 93,976,289,926 | 225,917,924,667 | 187,754,694,939 |
| 6. Financial income | 21 | 28 | 50,288,287,176 | 61,599,688,211 | 98,452,697,982 | 143,199,145,601 |
| 7. Financial expenses | 22 | 29 | 23,450,839,475 | 11,165,217,264 | 41,903,266,185 | 27,253,535,230 |
| - In which: Loan interest expenses | 23 | | 21,621,559,966 | 11,607,114,942 | 38,835,413,597 | 27,062,106,939 |
| 8. Profit/ (loss) in joint ventures, associates | 24 | | (1,039,347,163) | (2,712,940,501) | (3,350,155,332) | (5,003,851,948) |
| 9. Selling expenses | 25 | 32 | 34,530,272,630 | 34.676.032.387 | 68.871.506.983 | 61,557,489,988 |
| 10. General and administration | 26 | 32 | 55,220,713,864 | 54,419,530,204 | 110,854,707,828 | 100,796,969,263 |
| 11. Net operating profit/ (loss) {30 = 20 + (21 - 22)+24-25 - 26} | 30 | | 35,386,901,983 | 52,602,257,781 | 99,390,986,321 | 136,341,994,111 |
| 12. Other income | 31 | 30 | 414,023,449 | 422,528,188 | 4,056,752,262 | 2,231,155,501 |
| 13. Other expenses | 32 | 31 | 207,284,056 | (6,968,890,234) | 13,690,138,843 | 571,744,540 |
| 14. Other profit/ (loss) (40 = 31 - | 40 | | 206,739,393 | 7,391,418,422 | (9,633,386,581) | 1,659,410,961 |
| 15. Total accounting profit/ (loss) before tax (50 = 30 + 40) | 50 | | 35,593,641,376 | 59,993,676,203 | 89,757,599,740 | 138,001,405,072 |
| 16. Current income tax | 51 | 34 | 8,100,380,672 | 12,224,507,431 | 26,153,666,420 | 22,304,229,373 |
| 17. Deferred income tax | 52 | | 2,501,585,892 | (4,650,621,415) | 1,150,769,207 | (8,645,351,964)18 |
| 18. Profit/ (loss) after tax (60=50 - 51 - 52) | 60 | | 24,991,674,812 | 52,419,790,187 | 62,453,164,113 | 124,342,527,663 |
| 19. Profit/ (loss) after tax of the Holding Company | 61 | | 12,969,252,926 | 35,968,141,574 | 29,160,891,692 | 90,200,249,831 |
| 20. Profit/ (loss) after tax of non- controlling shareholders | 62 | | 12,022,421,885 | 16,451,648,613 | 33,292,272,421 | 34,142,277,832 |
| 21. Earnings per share | 70 | 35 | 38 | 106 | 86 | 265 |

Vu Thi Minh Hoai

General Director Ha Noi, 30 July 2025 Le Viet Cuong Chief Accountant

Le Thi Thuong Prepared by

Issued together with Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASHFLOWS (Indirect method)

For the period from1 January 2025 to 30 June 2025

Unit: VND

| | ITEMS | Code | Accumulated from the b to the end of to | |
|----------|--|------|---|---------------------|
| | | | Current period | Previous period |
| 1. | Cash flows from operating activities | | | |
| 1. 2. | Profit/ (loss) before tax Adjustments | 1 | 89,757,599,740 | 138,001,405,072 |
| ۷. | - Depreciation of fixed assets and investment properties | 2 | 76,316,741,170 | 70,987,462,035 |
| | - Provisions and allowances | 3 | 3,928,417,278 | 4,137,053,357 |
| | - Exchange gain/ (loss) due to revaluation of monetary items in foreign currencies | 4 | 246,436,961 | 315,012,954 |
| | - Gain/ loss from investing activities | 5 | (21,745,654,308) | (20,984,582,374) |
| | - Interest expenses | 6 | 38,835,413,597 | 27,062,106,939 |
| 3. | Operating profit/ (loss) before changes of working capital | 8 | 187,338,954,438 | 219,518,457,983 |
| | - Increase/ (decrease) of receivables | 9 | (212,699,654,790) | (164,819,009,363) |
| | - Increase/ (decrease) of inventories | 10 | (158,487,433,935) | (39,813,759,980) |
| | | | | |
| | - Increase/ (decrease) of payables | 11 | 171,195,484,367 | 142,548,996,359 |
| | - Increase/ (decrease) of prepaid expenses | 12 | (8,469,291,291) | (1,453,127,957) |
| | - Increase/ (decrease) of trading securities | 13 | | (10,000,000,000) |
| | - Interests paid | 14 | (38,538,266,282) | (27,844,597,714) |
| | - Corporate income tax paid | 15 | (77,218,362,163) | (31,683,854,950) |
| | - Other cash outflows | 17 | (2,949,920,105) | (4,135,589,051) |
| Net | cash flows from operating activities | 20 | (139,828,489,761) | 82,317,515,327 |
| II. | Cash flows from investing activities | | | |
| 1. | Purchases and construction of fixed assets and other non- current assets | 21 | (145,077,570,203) | (256,645,225,954) |
| 2. | Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and other non-current assets | 22 | 601,481,482 | 53,000,000 |
| 3. | Cash outflow for lending, buying debt instruments of other entities | 23 | (241,644,945,205) | (199,845,945,205) |
| 4. | Cash recovered from lending, selling debt instruments of other | 24 | 113,445,945,205 | 826,120,945,205 |
| 5. | Investments into other entities | 25 | - | (1,200,000,000) |
| 6. | Interest earned, dividends and profits received | 27 | 12,635,822,235 | 46,384,063,873 |
| Net | cash flows from investing activities | 30 | (260,039,266,486) | 414,866,837,919 |
| III. | Cash flows from financing activities | | | |
| 1. | Proceeds from borrowings | 33 | 1,516,589,059,418 | 1,027,543,364,780 |
| 2. | Repayment for loan principal | 34 | (1,181,133,332,035) | (1,519,573,222,426) |
| 3. | Payments for financial leased assets | 35 | (13,831,449,127) | (11,217,055,195) |
| Net | cash flows from financing activitites | 40 | 321,624,278,256 | (503,246,912,841) |
| | cash flows during the period | 50 | (78,243,477,991) | (6,062,559,595) |
| | inning cash and cash equivalents | 60 | 101,436,456,286 | 43,305,574,290 |
| | cts of fluctuations in foreign exchange rates | 61 | 4,326,088 | 36,156,746 |
| End | ing cash and cash equivalents | 70 | 23,197,304,383 | 37,279,171,441 |

Vu Thi Minh Hoai General Director Ha Noi, 30 July 2025 Le Viet Cuong Chief Accountant Le Thi Thuong Prepared by

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1 OWNERSHIP FORM

F.I.T Group Joint Stock Company (hereinafter called "the Company") was established in Vietnam in accordance with the 1st Business Registration Certificate No. 0103016102 dated March 8, 2007 and the 37th amended Business Registration Certificate No. 0102182140 dated 9 May 2025 issued by the Department of Finance of Hanoi City.

The charter capital of the Company is VND 3,399,330,340.000, equivalent to 339,933,034 shares with a par value of VND 10,000/share. As at 30 June 2025, the charter capital has been fully contributed.

The company's headquarters is located at Floor 5, Times Tower - HACC1 Complex Building, No. 35 Le Van Luong, Thanh Xuan Ward, Hanoi City.

Total number of employees of the Company as at 30 June 2025 is 1,698 people (As at 1 January 2025 is 1,662 people).

1.2 OPERATING FIELDS AND PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

Principal activities of the Company include:

- Trading real estates;
- Services of leasing offices;
- Services of: investment consultancy, enterprise purchase consultancy (M&A consultancy), equitization consultancy, corporate governance consultancy, market development consultancy (not including financial legal consultancy); Investment consultancy, business financial management consultancy, human resource development consultancy (not including legal and financial consultancy); Services of real estate brokerage; parking and public facilities.
- And other business operations.

1.3 NORMAL OPERATING CYCLE

The company has a normal production and operating cycle of no more than 12 months.

1.4 STRUCTURE OF THE COMPANY

Details of the Company's subsidiaries as at 30 June 2025 are as follows:

| Company name | Headquarters | Ownership rate | Voting rate | Principal activity |
|--|--------------|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Subsidiaries level 1 | _ | % | % | |
| F.I.T Viet Nam Trading and Import Export Co., Ltd. | Ha Noi | 100.00% | 100.00% | Importing and exporting agricultural products |
| Techno - Agricultural Supplying JSC. | Can Tho | 41.07% | 41.07% | Trading agricultural products |
| Cuu Long Pharmaceutical JSC. | Vinh Long | 58.05% | 58.05% | Trading pharmaceuticals and medical equipment |
| F.I.T. Land Investment JSC. | Ha Noi | 99.90% | 99.90% | Trading real estates |

Issued together with Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

Floor 5, Times Tower - HACC1 Complex Building, No. 35 Le Van Luong, Thanh Xuan Ward, Hanoi City

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

1.4 STRUCTURE OF THE COMPANY (Cont.)

| Company name | Headquarters | Ownership rate | Voting rate | Principal activity |
|---|--|----------------|-------------|---|
| Subsidiaries level 2 | *. * ********************************** | % | % | |
| Westfood Exporting and Processing Joint Stock Company | Can Tho | 18.48% | 45.00% | Processing, importing and exporting agricultural products |
| TSC Seeds Joint Stock Company | Can Tho | 23.67% | 57.63% | Trading seeds |
| FIT Consumer JSC. | Ho Chi Minh | 46.35% | 100.00% | Trading consumer goods |
| Nong Tin Seeds Corporation | Ho Chi Minh | 31.90% | 77.67% | Producing, trading seeds |
| Westfood Hau Giang Joint Stock | Hau Giang | 18.39% | 99.50% | Processing agricultural |
| Khanh Hoa Mineral Water JSC. | Khanh Hoa | 44.27% | 95.53% | Producing mineral water and products from mineral water, providing services |
| Charlotte Real Estate Investment and Development JSC. | Ha Noi | 98.61% | 98.71% | Trading real estate, land use right belonging to owners, users or renters |
| Pharmaceuticals and Medical Equipment Production Trading, Import Export Joint Venture Company | Lao | 29.61% | 51.00% | Introducing medicine |
| VPC - Saigon Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd. | Vinh Long | 58.05% | 100.00% | Trading pharmaceuticals and medical equipment |
| Benovas Pharmaceutical JSC. | Ho Chi Minh | 58.04% | 99.98% | Trading pharmaceuticals, trading medical equipment |
| Benovas Medical Devices JSC. | Vinh Long | 58.05% | 100.00% | Producing and trading medical devices, equipment |
| Benovas Oncology JSC. | Ha Noi | 48.76% | 84.00% | Producing medicine, pharmaceutical chemicals and medicinal herbs |
| Associate companies: | | | | Distribution of the |
| FIT Cosmetics JSC. | Ho Chi Minh | 22.71% | 49.00% | Distributing cosmetics industry |



Issued together with Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

1.5 RELATED PARTIES

The parties identified as related parties of the Company during the period include:

Relationship

6.00

- 1 JJK Holdings Investment JSC.
- 2 FIT Cosmetics JSC.
- 3 Today Cosmetics JSC.

Related parties

- 4 HHM Vietnam JSC.
- 5 Nhat Thien Tam JSC.
- 6 Member of the Board of Management and the Board of Directors

Company related to Board Member
Associate company
Company related to BOS
Company related to Board Member
Company related to Board Member
Significant influence

2. FISCAL YEAR, ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND SYSTEM

2.1 FISCAL YEAR

Fiscal year of the Company is from 1 January to 31 December annually. These consolidated financial statements is prepared for the period from 1 January 2025 to 30 June 2025.

2.2 ACCOUNTING CURRENCY UNIT

Accounting currency unit is Vietnam Dong (VND) because payments and receipts of the Company are primarily made in VND.

2.3 ACCOUNTING SYSTEM

The Companies has applied the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises issued together with the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014, the Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 on guidelines for accounting policies for enterprises, the Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 giving guidance on the preparation and presentation of Consolidated Financial Statements and other Circulars giving guidance on the implementation of accounting standards of the Ministry of Finance in the preparation and presentation of the Consolidated Financial Statements.

2.4 ACCOUNTING CONVENTION

All the Consolidated Financial Statements are prepared on the accrual basis (except for the information related to cash flows)

2.5 STATEMENT ON THE COMPLIANCE WITH THE ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND SYSTEM

The Board of Directors ensures to follow all the requirements of the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises, which were issued together with the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014, the Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 and the Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 as well as other Circulars guiding the implementation of Vietnamese Accounting Standards of the Ministry of Finance in the preparation and presentation of the Consolidated Financial Statements.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Consolidation basis

The Consolidated Financial Statements include the Financial Statements of the Holding Company and the Financial Statements of its subsidiaries. A subsidiary is a business that is controlled by the Holding Company. The control exists when the Holding Company has the power to directly or indirectly govern the financial and operating policies of the subsidiary to obtain economic benefits from its activities. In determining the control power, the potential voting right that is currently valid or will be transferred should also be taken into consideration as of the balance sheet date.

The business results of the subsidiaries which are acquired or disposed during the year are included in the Consolidated Income Statement from the date of acquisition until the date of disposal of the investments in those subsidiaries.

The Financial Statements of the Holding Company and subsidiaries used for consolidation are prepared for the same accounting period and apply the consistent accounting policies for similar transactions and events in similar circumstances. In case that the accounting policies of the subsidiaries are different from those which are applied consistently within the Group, the appropriate adjustments should be made to the Financial Statements of the subsidiaries before they are used to prepare the Consolidated Financial Statements.

Intra-group balances in the balance sheet and intra-group transactions and unrealized intra-group profits resulting from these transactions are eliminated when the Consolidated Financial Statements are prepared. Unearned losses resulting from intra-group transactions are also eliminated unless costs which cause those losses cannot be recovered.

Interest of non-controlling shareholders shows gains/losses on the business results and net assets of a subsidiary which is not held by of the Group and is presented in a specific item in the interim consolidated income statement and the interim consolidated balance sheet (the owner's equity). Interest of non-controlling shareholders includes value of non-controlling minority interest as of the initial business consolidation date and that in the fluctuation of owner's equity commencing from the business consolidation date. Losses arising in subsidiaries are allocated equivalent to the ownership rate of non-controlling shareholders, even if those losses are higher than the ownership rate of non-controlling shareholders in net assets of subsidiaries.

Business consolidation

The business consolidation is accounted for by applying the purchase method. Costs of business consolidation include the aggregate of the fair values, at the date of exchange, of assets given, liabilities incurred or assumed, and equity instruments issued by the Group in exchange for control of the acquiree plus any costs directly attributable to the business consolidation. The assets acquired and identifiable liabilities and contingent liabilities in business consolidation are recognized at fair value as at the date of holding control right.

For business consolidation transactions through several phases, the cost of a business consolidation is calculated as the total of the cost of investment at the date of achieving control right on the subsidiary plus the cost of investment of the previous transactions which have been revaluated at fair value at the date of achieving control right on the subsidiary. The difference between revaluation cost and the historical cost of the investment is recognized into the business results if before the date of achieving control right, the Group does not have significant influence on its subsidiary and the investment is presented by historical cost method. If before the date of achieving control right, the Group has significant influence and the investment is presented by the owner's equity method, the difference between the revaluated cost and the value of the investment under the owner's equity method and its historical cost is recognized directly into the item of "Retained earnings" in the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont.)

Goodwill

The higher difference of the business consolidation cost compared with the ownership rate of the Group in the net fair value of assets, identifiable and liabilities and contingent liabilities recognized at the date of achieving control right on the subsidiary is recognized as goodwill. If the ownership share of the Group in the net fair value of assets identifiable liabilities and contingent liabilities recognized at the date of achieving control right on the subsidiary exceeds the business consolidation cost, the difference is recognized into the business results.

Goodwill is allocated in accordance with the straight-line method in the duration of 10 years. When there is an evidence showing that trade advantage suffers losses more than the allocated amount, the allocated amount during the year is the loss incurred.

Interest of non-controlling shareholders at the date of initial business consolidation is determined on the basis of the rate of non-controlling shareholders in the net fair value of assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities recognized.

3.2 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash include cash on hand and demand deposits. Cash equivalents are short-term investments of which the due dates cannot exceed 3 months from the dates of the investments and the convertibility into cash is easy, and which do not have a lot of risks in the conversion into cash as of the balance sheet date.

3.3 Financial investments

Trading securities

Investments classified as trading securities are those held by the Group for the trading purpose with the aim of making

Trading securities are recognized at original costs which include fair value of the payments made at the time of the transaction plus other costs attributable transaction costs.

The time of recognizing trading securities is when the Group acquires the ownership, as follows:

- For listed securities: recognized at the time of order-matching (T+0).
- · For unlisted securities: recognized at the time of acquiring official ownership as stipulated by law.

Interest, dividends, and profit of the periods prior to the acquisition of trading securities are recorded as a decrease in the value of such securities. Interest, dividends and profit of the periods after the acquisition of such securities are recorded in the the Group's revenues. Particularly, the dividends paid in form of shares are not recorded as an increase in values, but the increasing quantity is followed up.

Provisions for devaluation of trading securities are made for each particular type of securities in the market of which the fair value is lower than original costs. The fair value of trading securities is determined as follows:

- · For shares registered for transactions on the transaction market of the unlisted public companies (UPCom): the average reference price in the last 30 consecutive transaction days before the balance sheet date disclosed by the Stock
- · For unlisted shares, provision is made based on the loss of the invested company equal to the difference between the actual investment capital of the owners and the owner's equity as of the balance sheet date multiplied by the Group's ownership rate of charter capital to the total charter capital actually contributed.

Increases/ (decreases) in the provisions for devaluation of trading securities are recorded into "Financial expenses" during the year.

Gain on or loss from transfer of trading securities is recognized into financial income or financial expenses. Original costs are determined in accordance with the weighted average method.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont.)

Financial investments (Cont.)

Held-to-maturity investments

Investments are classified as held-to-maturity investments that the Group intends and is able to hold to maturity. Held-to-maturity investments of the Group include term deposits in bank and bonds.

Interest from these held-to-maturity investments is recognized in the profit or loss on the basis of the interest income to be received.

When there are reliable evidences proving that a part or the whole investment cannot be recovered and the loss are reliably determined, the loss is recognized as financial expenses during the year while the investment value is derecognized.

Loans

Loans are determined at original costs less allowance for doubtful debts. Allowance for doubtful debts of loans is made on the basis of estimated losses.

Investments in associates

An associate is an entity which the Group has significant influence but not the control to govern the financial and operating policies. Significant influence is the right to participate in making the associate's financial and operating policies but not control those policies.

Investments in associates are recognized in accordance with the owner's equity method. Accordingly, the investments in associates are presented in the Consolidated Financial Statements by the initial investment costs and adjusted for changes in benefits on net assets of associates after the investment date. If the benefits of the Group in losses of associates are higher than or equal to book value of the investments, the value of investments will be presented in the Consolidated Financial Statements as zero unless the Group has an obligation to make the payment instead of associates.

The Financial Statements of associates are prepared for the same accounting period of the Group. In case the accounting policies of an associate are different from those consistently applied in the Group, the Financial Statements of that associate will be suitably adjusted before being used to prepare the Consolidated Financial Statements.

Unearned gains/losses from transactions with associates are excluded equivalent to those of the Group when the Consolidated Financial Statements are prepared.

Investments in equity instruments of other entities

Investments in equity instruments of other entities include such investments in equity instruments that do not enable the Group to have the control, joint control or significant influence on these entities.

Investments in equity instruments of other entities are initially recognized at costs, including cost of purchase or capital contribution plus other directly attributable transaction costs. Values of these investments are derecognized for dividends and profits arising in the periods prior to the acquisition of such investments. Dividends and profit arising in the periods after the acquisition of investments are recorded into revenue. Particularly, the dividends paid in form of shares are not recorded as an increase in values, but the increasing quantity of shares is followed up.

Provisions for impairment of investments in equity instruments of other entities are made as follows:

- For investments in listed shares or fair value of investments which is reliably measured, provisions are made on the basis of the market value of shares.
- For investments of which the fair value cannot be measured at the time of reporting, provisions are made on the basis of the losses suffered by investees, at the rate equal to the difference between the actual capital invested by investors and the actual owner's equity multiplying (x) by the Company's rate of capital contribution over the total actual capital invested by investors in these investees.

Increases/ (decreases) in the provisions for impairment of investments in equity instruments of other entities are recorded into "Financial expenses".

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont.)

3.4 Receivables và allowance for doubtful debts

Receivables are recognized at the carrying amounts less allowances for doubtful debts.

The classification of receivables as trade receivables and other receivables is made according the following principles:

- Trade receivables reflect receivables concerning the commercial nature arising from purchase and sale transactions between the Company and customers who are independent to the Company.
- Other receivables reflect receivables not concerning the commercial nature and irrelevant to purchase and sale transactions.

Allowance is made for each doubtful debt after being offset with payable liabilities (if any). The appropriation rate is on the basis of the debt age or the estimated loss as follows:

- · As for outstanding debts:
- 30% of the value of debts outstanding from over 6 months to under 1 year.
- 50% of the value of debts outstanding from 1 year to under 2 years.
- 70% of the value of debts outstanding from 2 years to under 3 years.
- 100% of the value of debts outstanding from over 3 years.
- · As for doubtful debts: Allowance is made on the basis of the estimated loss.

Increases/ (decreases) in the obligatory allowance for doubtful debts as of the balance sheet date are recorded into "General and administration expenses".

3.5 Inventories

Inventories are recognized at the lower of cost or net realizable value.

Costs of inventories are determined as follows:

- For materials and merchandises: Costs comprise costs of purchases and other directly relevant costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and conditions.
- · For work-in-process: Costs comprise main materials, labor and other direct costs.

Ex-warehouse prices are determined in accordance with the weighted average method and recorded in line with the perpetual recording method.

Net realizable values are the estimated selling prices of inventories in an ordinary course of business less the estimated expenses on product completion and other necessary expenses on product consumption.

Allowance for inventories is recognized for each type of inventories when their costs are higher than their net realizable values. Increases/ (decreases) in the obligatory allowance for inventories as at the balance sheet date are recorded into "Costs of sales".

3.6 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are determined by their historical costs less accumulated depreciation. Historical costs of tangible fixed assets include all the expenses paid by the Group to bring the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Other expenses arising subsequent to initial recognition are included into historical costs of fixed assets only if it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of these assets. Those which do not meet the above conditions will be recorded into operation costs during the year.

When a tangible fixed asset is sold or disposed, its historical cost and accumulated depreciation are written off, then any gain or loss arising from such disposal is included in the income or the expenses during the year.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated in accordance with the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives. The depreciation years applied are as follows:

| Fixed assets | <u>Years</u> |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| Buildings and structures | 05-50 |
| Machinery and equipment | 03-25 |
| Vehicles | 05-20 |
| Office equipment | 03-10 |
| Other fixed assets | 10-20 |

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont.)

3.7 Intangible fixed assets and depreciation

Intangible fixed assets are determined by their initial costs less accumulated amortization.

Initial costs of intangible fixed assets include all the costs paid by the Group to bring the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Other costs relevant to intangible fixed assets arising subsequent to initial recognition are included into operation costs during the year only if these costs are associated with a specific intangible fixed asset and result in future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of these assets.

When an intangible fixed asset is sold or disposed, its initial costs and accumulated amortization are written off, then any gain or loss arising from such disposal is included in the income or the expenses during the year.

The Group's intangible fixed assets include:

Land use right

Land use right includes all the actual expenses paid by the Group of Companies directly related to the land being used such as expenses to obtain the land use right, expenses for house removal, land clearance and ground leveling, registration fees, etc. The land use right is amortized in accordance with the straight-line method over the land using period; if the land use right is permanent, it is not amortized.

Computer software

Purchase price of computer software, which is not a part associated with the relevant hardware, will be capitalized. Costs of computer software include all the expenses paid by the Group until the date the software is put into use. Computer software is amortized in accordance with the straight-line method.

3.8 Investment property

Investment property is land/house use right, a building held by the Group to earn rentals. Investment property for lease is measured at the historical cost less accumulated depreciation. Historical cost of an investment property includes all the expenses paid by the Group or the fair value of other consideration given to acquire the investment property at the time of its acquisition or construction.

Expenses related to investment property arising subsequent to initial recognition should be added to the historical cost of the investment property when it is probable that future economic benefits, in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment property, will flow to the Group.

When the investment property is sold or disposed, its historical cost and accumulated depreciation are written off, then any gain or loss arising from such disposals is included in the income or the expenses during the year.

The transfer from owner-occupied property or inventories into investment property shall be made when, and only when, there is a change in use evidenced by the end of owner-occupation and the commencement of an operating lease to another party or the end of construction. The transfer from investment property to owner-occupied property or inventories shall be made when, and only when, there is a change in use evidenced by the commencement of owner-occupation or the commencement of development with a view to sale. The transfer from investment property to owner-occupied property or inventories does not change the historical cost or net book value of investment property at the date of transfer.

Investment property for lease is depreciated in accordance with the straight-line method over its estimated useful life. Investment properties which are buildings, structures are depreciated within 25-47 years.

The Group does not depreciate long-term land use right which is recognized as investment property and investment property held for capital appreciation.

3.9 Construction-in-progress

Construction-in-progress reflects the expenses (including relevant loan interest expenses following the accounting policies of the Group) directly related to the construction of plants and the installation of machinery and equipment to serve for production, leasing, and management as well as the repair of fixed assets, which have not been completed yet. Assets in the progress of construction and installation are recorded at historical costs and not depreciated.

3.10 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses comprise actual expenses arising and relevant to financial performance in several accounting periods. Prepaid expenses of the Group mainly include expenses for tools; expenses for licensing water mining; expenses for WestFood Hau Giang project. These prepaid expenses are allocated in the prepayment term or the term of corresponding economic benefit which is derived from these expenses.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont.)

Tools

Expenses for tools being put into use are allocated into expenses in accordance with the straight-line method for the maximum period of 36 months.

Expenses for licensing water mining

Expenses for licensing water mining of the Group include:

- Expenses for licensing Danh Thanh mineral water mining with the duration of 20 years divided into 10 installments commencing from the licensing date, prepaid expenses for each installment are allocated into expenses in accordance with the straight-line method in 24 months over the mining term.
- Expenses for licensing Suoi Dau mineral water mining not allocated as the mining has not started yet.

Expenses for WestFood Hau Giang project that has not operated

Expenses for WestFood Hau Giang project are currently being collected and have not been allocated as the project has not officially operated.

Other prepaid expenses

Other prepaid expenses are allocated into expenses during the year in accordance with the straight-line method in line with their effective term.

3.11 Owner's equity

- · Capital: Capital is recorded according to the actual amounts invested by the Company's shareholders.
- Share premiums: Share premiums are recorded in accordance with the difference between the issuance price and face value upon the IPO, additional issue or the difference between the re-issuance price and carrying value of treasury shares and the equity component of convertible bonds upon maturity date. Expenses directly related to the additional issue of shares and the re-issuance of treasury shares are recorded as a decrease in share premiums.

3.12 Profit distribution

Profit after tax is distributed to the shareholders after appropriation for funds under the Charter of the Company as well as legal regulations and approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders.

The distribution of profits to the shareholders is made with consideration toward non-cash items in the retained earnings that may affect cash flows and payment of dividends such as profit due to revaluation of assets contributed as investment capital, profit due to revaluation of monetary items, financial instruments and other non-cash items.

Dividends are recorded as payables upon approval of the General Meeting of Shareholders.

3.13 Foreign Currency Transactions

Transactions in foreign currencies are converted at the actual exchange rates ruling as of the transaction dates. The ending balances of monetary items in foreign currencies are converted at the actual exchange rates ruling as of the balance sheet date.

Foreign exchange differences arisen from foreign currency transactions during the period shall be included into financial income or financial expenses. Foreign exchange differences due to the revaluation of ending balances of the monetary items in foreign currencies after offsetting their positive differences against negative differences shall be included into financial income or financial expenses.

The exchange rate used to convert foreign currency transactions is the actual exchange rate ruling as of the time of these transactions. The actual exchange rates applied to foreign currency transactions are as follows:

- For the foreign currency trading contract (including spot contract, forward contract, future contract, option contract, currency swap): the exchange rate stipulated in the contracts of trading foreign currency between the Companies and the Bank.
- For receivables: the buying rate ruling as of the time of transaction of the commercial bank where the Companies designates the customers to make payments.
- For payables: the selling rate ruling as of the time of transaction of the commercial bank where the Companies supposes to make payments.

The exchange rate used to revaluate ending balances of monetary items in foreign currencies is determined as follows:

- For foreign currency deposits: the buying rate of the bank where the Companies opens its foreign currency account.
- For monetary items in foreign currencies classified as other assets: the buying rate of the Bank where the Companies frequently conducts transactions.
- For monetary items in foreign currencies classified as payables: the selling rate of the Bank where the Companies frequently conducts transactions.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont.)

3.14 Recognition of sales

Sales of merchandises, finished goods

Sales of merchandises/ finished goods shall be recognized when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The Group transfers most of risks and benefits incident to the ownership of products or goods to customers.;
- The Group retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold:
- · The amount of sales can be measured reliably;
- · It is probable that the economic benefits associated with sale transactions will flow to the Group; and
- The cost incurred or to be incurred in respect of the sale transaction can be measured reliably.

Sales of providing services

Sales of providing services shall be recognized when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- · The amount of sales can be measured reliably;
- The Group received or shall probably receive the economic benefits associated with the provision of services;
- The stage of completion of the transaction at the end of reporting period can be measured reliably; and
- · The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

Income from leasing operating assets

Income from leasing operating assets is recognized in accordance with the straight-line method during the lease term. Rentals received in advance for several periods are allocated to revenues in consistence with the lease term.

Financial income

Dividends and profit shared are recognized when the Group has the right to receive dividends or profit from the capital contribution. Particularly, the dividends paid in form of shares are not recorded as an increase in value, but the increasing quantity is followed up.

Interest is recorded, based on the term and the actual interest rate applied in each particular period.

3.15 Sales deductions

Sales deductions include trade discounts, sales allowances, sales returns incurred in the same period of providing goods, merchandises which are recorded as a deduction of sales in such period.

In case of goods, merchandises, services provided in the previous period previous but trade discounts, sales allowances, sales returns incurred in the current period, sales deductions shall be recorded as follows:

- If sales allowances, trade discounts, sales returns incur prior to the release of the Consolidated Financial Statements, such sales deductions are recognized in the Consolidated Financial Statements of the current year.
- If sales allowances, trade discounts, sales returns incur after the release of the Consolidated Financial Statements, such sales deductions are recognized in the Consolidated Financial Statements of the following period.

3.16 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are interests and other costs that the Group directly incurs in connection with the borrowing. Borrowing costs are recorded as an expense when it is incurred.

3.17 Corporate income tax

Corporate income tax includes current income tax and deferred income tax.

Current income tax

Current income tax is the tax amount computed based on the taxable income. Taxable income is different from accounting profit due to the adjustments of temporary differences between tax and accounting figures, non-deductible expenses as well as those of non-taxable income and losses brought forward.

Deferred income tax

Deferred income tax is the amount of corporate income tax payable or refundable due to temporary differences between book values of assets and liabilities serving the preparation of the financial statements and the values for tax purposes. Deferred income tax liabilities are recognized for all the temporary taxable differences. Deferred income tax assets are recorded only when there is an assurance on the availability of taxable income in the future against which the temporarily deductible differences can be used.

Deferred income tax assets and deferred income tax liabilities are determined at the estimated rate to be applied in the year when the assets are recovered or the liabilities are settled based on the effective tax rates as of the balance sheet date. Deferred income tax is recognized in the income statement. In the case that deferred income tax is related to the items of the owner's equity, corporate income tax will be included in the owner's equity.



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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont.)

Deferred income tax (Cont.)

The Group shall offset deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities if, and only if:

- The Group has the legal right to offset current income tax assets against current income tax liabilities; and
- Deferred income tax assets and deferred income tax liabilities are relevant to corporate income tax which is under the management of one tax authority either:
- Of the same subject to corporate income tax; or

The Group has intention to pay current income tax liabilities and current income tax assets on a net basis or recover tax assets and settle tax liability simultaneously in each future period to the extent that the majority of deferred income tax liabilities or deferred income tax assets are paid or recovered.

3.18 Related parties

A party is considered a related party in case that party is able to control the Group or to cause material effects on the financial decisions as well as the operations. A party is also considered a related party in case that party is under the sane control or is subject to the same material effects.

Considering the relationship of related parties, the nature of relationship is focused more than its legal form.

Related parties of the Group include: the key managers, their related individuals and other related parties.

The key managers include: the members of the Board of Management (BOM), the Board of Supervisors (BOS) and the Board of Directors. Related individuals with the key managers are their relatives.

3.19 Segment reporting

A business segment is a distinguishable component that is engaged in manufacturing or providing products or services and that is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other business segments.

A geographical segment is a distinguishable component that is engaged in manufacturing or providing products or services within a particular economic environment and that is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of components operating in other economic environments.

The segment information is prepared and presented in conformity with the accounting policy applied for the preparation and presentation of the Consolidated Financial Statements of the Group.

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | VND | VND |
| Cash on hand | 202,144,905 | 374,389,306 |
| Demand bank deposits | 22,995,159,478 | 98,062,066,980 |
| Cash equivalents | <u></u> | 3,000,000,000 |
| Total | 23,197,304,383 | 101,436,456,286 |

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

5. FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

| | | Ending balance | | | eginning balance | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|
| | Original costs | Fair value (*) | Provision | Original costs | Fair value (*) | Provision |
| | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| a) Trading securities | 193,020,000,000 | | 4,890,666,667 | 193,020,000,000 | _ | 5,020,458,333 |
| Total stock value | 193,020,000,000 | _ | 4,890,666,667 | 193,020,000,000 | | 5,020,458,333 |
| Listed shares Unlisted shares | 186,895,000,000 | - | | 186,895,000,000 | ÷1 | - |
| Shares on UPCOM | 6,125,000,000 | 1,234,333,333 | 4,890,666,667 | 6,125,000,000 | 1,104,541,667 | 5,020,458,333 |

Note: (*) The fair value of securities is determined as follows:

The fair value of listed shares is determined according to the closing price on the most recent trading day up to the time of preparing the financial statement

The fair value of unlisted shares: The Companies has not determined fair value of investments without listed prices as there has not been any detailed guideline on determination of fair value of these investments. Therefore, the Company is presenting these investments in unlisted shares at their original cost in the financial statements.

The fair value of shares listed on UPCOM is determined according to the average reference price in the last 30 consecutive transaction days before the balance sheet date disclosed by Hanoi Stock Exchange.

| | Ending balance | | Beginning ba | lance |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Original costs | Fair value | Original costs | Fair value |
| | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| b) Held-to-maturity investments | 774,300,000,000 | 774,300,000,000 | 699,300,000,000 | 699,300,000,000 |
| Short term | 774,300,000,000 | 774,300,000,000 | 699,300,000,000 | 699,300,000,000 |
| - Term deposits (i) | 774,300,000,000 | 774,300,000,000 | 699,300,000,000 | 699,300,000,000 |
| Note: | | | 2 | |

(i) These are deposits with terms of less than 12 months at Banks, interest rates from 2.9%/year to 5.2%/year.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

5. FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS (Cont.)

| Company to the same converted in the free free free free free free free fr | Ending balance | | Beginning ba | lance | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| _ | Original costs | Fair value (*) | Original costs | Fair value (*) | |
| _ | VND | VND | VND | VND | |
| c) Long-term financial | 452,669,291,250 | | 452,669,291,250 | | |
| c1) Investments in associates | 383,137,080,000 | 287,051,643,160 | 383,137,080,000 | 290,401,798,492 | |
| + FIT Cosmetics JSC. | 383,137,080,000 | 287,051,643,160 | 383,137,080,000 | 290,401,798,492 | |
| c2) Investments in other entities | 69,532,211,250 | | 69,532,211,250 | | |
| + Vietnam Com Products Investment & Development JSC | 2,272,180,000 | (*) | 2,272,180,000 | (*) | |
| + Tri Viet Investment JSC. | 67,260,031,250 | (*) | 67,260,031,250 | (*) | |
| | | | | | |

Details of the investments in Associates are as follows:

| | Ending bala | Ending balance | | Beginning balance | |
|------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--|
| | Voting rate | Ownership rate | Voting rate | Ownership rate | |
| | % | % | % | % | |
| FIT Cosmetics JSC. (1) | 49.00% | 22.71% | 49.00% | 22.71% | |

⁽¹⁾ FIT Cosmetics JSC. operates in the field of consumer goods distribution according to Business Registration Certificate No. 0104344157 dated December 22, 2009, changed for the 22nd time on October 11, 2023.

(*) The fair value of long-term financial investments:

Since current regulations do not provide specific guidance on determining the fair value of financial investments, the data presented in the fair value indicator is calculated as follows:

- The fair value of investments in associated companies: Presented as investments using the equity method;
- The fair value of unlisted long-term investments: The fair value of these investments has not been determined due to insufficient information necessary to assess fair value.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

6. TRADE RECEIVABLES

| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
|---|------------------|-------------------|
| | VND | VND |
| Short-term trade receivables | 401,815,893,051 | 428,564,441,476 |
| - Crop'S Fruits NV | 3,692,299,600 | 19,943,239,800 |
| - POLARICA SP.Z O.O. | 3,994,760,000 | - |
| - Manh Toan Medicine Joint Stock Company | 13,373,981,523 | - |
| Quan Anh Medical Equipment And Pharmaceutical Company Limited | 11,581,212,336 | - |
| - Sano Vietnam Medicine Joint Stock Company | 14,053,292,096 | |
| - Highland Coffee Service JSC. | 4,503,136,000 | 7,399,136,000 |
| - FSL FOODS LTD | 4,684,634,300 | 4,983,032,340 |
| - Trung Dong Private Enterprise | 3,520,000,000 | 3,520,000,000 |
| - Maxwill(Asia) Pte Ltd | 3,508,884,959 | 3,508,884,959 |
| - AEON TOPVALU CO.,LTD | 11,767,691,376 | 4,909,067,111 |
| - Thien Thien Malipo Import-Export Trading Co., Ltd. | 3,009,822,172 | 3,009,822,172 |
| Quang Thuan Agricultural Professional Cooperative, Bang Tuong City | 2,221,336,203 | 2,221,336,203 |
| - Entyce Food Ingredient PTY LTD | - | 2,001,472,200 |
| - Nguyen Danh Nhan Agent | 1,953,000,000 | 1,953,000,000 |
| - FOODNET LIMITED | 1,037,122,704 | 1,614,675,195 |
| - Sagophar Pharmaceutical Corporation | - | 4,097,487,196 |
| - Khanh Hoa Pharmaceutical Corporation | - | 5,706,200,925 |
| - Kataoka And CO., LTD | 3,131,165,520 | 2,730,630,515 |
| - Duc Ha Pharmaceutical and Trading Co., Ltd. | | 4,816,926,280 |
| - KANEMATSU CORPORATION | 1,265,923,880 | 1,322,142,360 |
| - Other customers | 314,517,630,382 | 354,827,388,220 |
| In which, trade receivables from related parties: | | |
| - FIT Cosmetics JSC. | 891,481,800 | 551,350,800 |
| Allowance for doubtful debts trade receivables | (52,784,652,697) | (51,649,702,774) |
| | | |

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

7. SHORT-TERM PREPAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS

| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
|---|-----------------|-------------------|
| | VND | VND |
| | 63,657,467,906 | 122,138,612,325 |
| - Le Gia Phuc Trading – Construction Co., Ltd. | - | 11,937,945,260 |
| - Polyco Co., Ltd. | | 34,714,524,982 |
| - TRENWELL SERVICES LLC | 12,066,253,779 | 16,339,862,500 |
| - Confitech Cuu Long JSC. | | 7,250,000,000 |
| - Atech Machinery Manufacturing And Technology | 680,400,000 | |
| - TST Co., Ltd. | 6,516,172,149 | 5,735,746,872 |
| Viet Nam Industrial And Technical Group Joint Stock Company | 2,973,503,610 | S = 3 |
| - Tan Thai Phong Agricultural Products Co., Ltd. | 2,640,025,020 | 2,640,025,020 |
| - Hoang Loan Co., Ltd. | 1,777,799,211 | 1,777,799,211 |
| - Vietnam Lotus Investment Trading JSC. | | 6,454,448,000 |
| - Cattiensa Advertising - Consulting And Performance Organizing Company Limited | 322,000,000 | |
| - Other suppliers | 36,681,314,137 | 35,288,260,480 |
| Allowance for doubtful prepayments to suppliers | (6,952,470,036) | (6,952,470,036) |

8. OTHER RECEIVABLES

| Ending ba | lance | Beginning balance | | |
|-------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Value | Provision | Value | Provision | |
| VND | VND | VND | VND | |
| 3,533,076,996,384 | (9,493,224,609) | 3,298,809,973,909 | (9,493,224,609) | |
| 136,500,172,895 | - | 82,642,586,197 | - | |
| 3,182,542,687,621 | 2 | 3,002,185,412,135 | - | |
| 2,523,398,211 | - | 2,670,823,705 | - | |
| 42,112,352,716 | - | 41,328,929,507 | | |
| 5,600,000 | 2 | 5,600,000 | ~ | |
| 145,466,364,042 | - | 145,466,364,042 | | |
| 3,500,000,000 | (3,500,000,000) | 3,500,000,000 | (3,500,000,000) | |
| 20,426,420,899 | (5,993,224,609) | 21,010,258,323 | (5,993,224,609) | |
| | | | | |
| 9,033,346,049 | - | 8,892,798,104 | * | |
| 42,747,057,393 | - | 42,020,295,066 | | |
| 4,987,800,000 | - | 4,796,500,000 | - | |
| 4,987,800,000 | - | 4,796,500,000 | - | |
| 3,538,064,796,384 | (9,493,224,609) | 3,303,606,473,909 | (9,493,224,609) | |
| | Value VND 3,533,076,996,384 136,500,172,895 3,182,542,687,621 2,523,398,211 42,112,352,716 5,600,000 145,466,364,042 3,500,000,000 20,426,420,899 9,033,346,049 42,747,057,393 4,987,800,000 4,987,800,000 | VND 3,533,076,996,384 (9,493,224,609) 136,500,172,895 - 3,182,542,687,621 - 2,523,398,211 - 42,112,352,716 - 5,600,000 - 145,466,364,042 - 3,500,000,000 (3,500,000,000) 20,426,420,899 (5,993,224,609) 9,033,346,049 - 42,747,057,393 - 4,987,800,000 - 4,987,800,000 | Value Provision Value VND VND VND 3,533,076,996,384 (9,493,224,609) 3,298,809,973,909 136,500,172,895 - 82,642,586,197 3,182,542,687,621 - 3,002,185,412,135 2,523,398,211 - 2,670,823,705 42,112,352,716 - 41,328,929,507 5,600,000 - 5,600,000 145,466,364,042 - 145,466,364,042 3,500,000,000 (3,500,000,000) 3,500,000,000 20,426,420,899 (5,993,224,609) 21,010,258,323 9,033,346,049 - 8,892,798,104 42,747,057,393 - 42,020,295,066 4,987,800,000 - 4,796,500,000 4,987,800,000 - 4,796,500,000 | |

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

9. DOUBTFUL DEBTS

| | Ending bal | ance | Beginning ba | alance |
|---|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| _ | Original costs | Recoverable value | Original costs | Recoverable value |
| - | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| 1/ Trade receivables | 62,627,803,882 | 9,843,151,185 | 61,012,622,391 | 9,362,919,617 |
| Trung Dong Private Enterprise | 3,520,000,000 | - | 3,520,000,000 | - |
| Maxwill(ASIA) PTE LTD | 3,508,884,959 | - | 3,508,884,959 | - |
| Nguyen Danh Nhan Agent | 1,953,000,000 | - | 1,953,000,000 | - |
| TSB Seeds JSC. | 1,023,750,000 | | 1,023,750,000 | - |
| VHP Trading JSC. | 904,660,000 | - | 904,660,000 | - |
| Kien Giang Seeds Corporation | 1,541,310,000 | - | 1,541,310,000 | - |
| Other customers | 50,176,198,923 | 9,843,151,185 | 48,561,017,432 | 9,362,919,617 |
| 2/ Other receivables | 9,493,224,609 | - | 9,493,224,609 | - |
| Mr. Do Van Tam | 3,500,000,000 | | 3,500,000,000 | - |
| Receivables from other organizations and individuals | 5,993,224,609 | - | 5,993,224,609 | - |
| 3/ Prepayments to suppliers | 6,952,470,036 | | 6,952,470,036 | |
| Tan Thai Phong Agricultural Products Limited Company | 2,640,025,020 | - | 2,640,025,020 | |
| Hoang Loan Co., Ltd. | 1,777,799,211 | - | 1,777,799,211 | - |
| Other suppliers | 2,534,645,805 | | 2,534,645,805 | |
| Total | 79,073,498,527 | 9,843,151,185 | 77,458,317,036 | 9,362,919,617 |

10. INVENTORIES

| | Ending balance | | Beginning b | palance |
|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | Original costs Provision | | Original costs | Provision |
| | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Goods in transit | 32,770,277,408 | | 29,242,530,353 | - |
| Materials and supplies | 256,898,495,035 | (6,099,188,710) | 171,846,870,761 | (4,049,497,422) |
| Tools | 11,934,668,570 | - | 13,608,349,604 | - |
| Work-in-process | 1,636,363,963 | 8 | 1,641,711,260 | - |
| Finished goods | 182,669,738,104 | (6,095,639,357) | 143,703,058,889 | (5,247,680,995) |
| Merchandises | 23,297,871,103 | (1,308,370,897) | 26,028,500,872 | (1,282,761,526) |
| Consigned goods | 1,494,933,579 | - | - | - |
| Semi-finished goods | 67,872,735,755 | (640,938,898) | 34,301,943,913 | (640,938,898) |
| Total | 578,575,083,517 | (14,144,137,862) | 420,372,965,652 | (11,220,878,841) |
| | | | | |

Floor 5, Times Tower - HACC1 Complex Building, No. 35 Le Van Luong, Thanh Xuan Ward, Hanoi City

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

11. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

| | Buildings and structures | Machinery and equipment | Vehicles | Office equipment | Other fixed assets | Total |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| HISTORICAL COSTS | | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | 370,228,518,897 | 893,845,260,490 | 78,589,781,619 | 22,034,840,995 | 97,409,646 | 1,364,795,811,647 |
| - Acquisition during the period | 5,252,322,514 | 1,689,000,000 | 436,233,111 | 1,680,000,000 | - | 9,057,555,625 |
| Completed construction investment | 164,350,565,976 | 31,325,307,113 | 650,000,000 | 356,481,481 | 2 | 196,682,354,570 |
| - Disposal and liquidation | | (6,691,847,796) | - | - | - | (6,691,847,796) |
| - Other increase/(decrease) | - | 11,019,163,039 | | 66,145,455 | - | 11,085,308,494 |
| Ending balance | 539,831,407,387 | 931,186,882,846 | 79,676,014,730 | 24,137,467,931 | 97,409,646 | 1,574,929,182,540 |
| DEPRECIATION | | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | 176,058,124,058 | 577,506,329,274 | 46,887,350,693 | 14,271,807,722 | 97,409,646 | 814,821,021,393 |
| - Depreciation during the period | 9,014,188,582 | 18,648,299,348 | 3,097,276,711 | 929,588,790 | = | 31,689,353,431 |
| - Disposal and liquidation | - | (6,691,847,796) | - | - | - | (6,691,847,796) |
| - Other increase/(decrease) | - | 9,086,474,004 | - | - | | 9,086,474,004 |
| Ending balance | 185,072,312,640 | 598,549,254,830 | 49,984,627,404 | 15,201,396,512 | 97,409,646 | 848,905,001,032 |
| NET BOOK VALUE | | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | 194,170,394,839 | 316,338,931,216 | 31,702,430,926 | 7,763,033,273 | | 549,974,790,254 |
| Ending balance | 354,759,094,747 | 332,637,628,016 | 29,691,387,326 | 8,936,071,419 | | 726,024,181,508 |

Historical costs of tangible fixed assets fully depreciated but still in use as at 30 June 2025 is VND 460,673,287,082 (as at 1 January 2025 is VND 461,559,752,572).

Net book value of tangible fixed assets have been mortgaged as at 30 June 2025 is VND 517,287,606,670 (as at 1 January 2025 is VND 319,315,860,317).

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Floor 5, Times Tower - HACC1 Complex Building, No. 35 Le Van Luong, Thanh Xuan Ward, Hanoi City

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

12. INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

| | Land use right | Computer software | Other intangible fixed assets | Total |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| - | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| HISTORICAL COSTS | | | | |
| Beginning balance | 107,185,506,364 | 10,094,429,723 | 988,680,000 | 118,268,616,087 |
| Ending balance | 107,185,506,364 | 10,094,429,723 | 988,680,000 | 118,268,616,087 |
| DEPRECIATION | | | | |
| Beginning balance | 13,877,788,553 | 3,799,993,721 | 425,682,210 | 18,103,464,484 |
| - Depreciation during the period | 1,020,052,002 | 451,414,894 | 24,717,000 | 1,496,183,896 |
| Ending balance | 14,897,840,555 | 4,251,408,615 | 450,399,210 | 19,599,648,380 |
| NET BOOK VALUE | | | | - |
| Beginning balance | 93,307,717,811 | 6,294,436,002 | 562,997,790 | 100,165,151,603 |
| Ending balance | 92,287,665,809 | 5,843,021,108 | 538,280,790 | 98,668,967,707 |

Historical costs of intangible fixed assets fully depreciated but still in use as at 30 June 2025 is VND 689,916,700 (as at 1 January 2025 is VND 689,916,700).

Floor 5, Times Tower - HACC1 Complex Building, No. 35 Le Van Luong, Thanh Xuan Ward, Hanoi City

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

13. FINANCIAL LEASED ASSETS

| | Machinery and equipment | Computer software | Other financial leased assets | Total |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| - | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| HISTORICAL COSTS | | | | |
| Beginning balance | 22,876,854,258 | - | | 22,876,854,258 |
| - Financial lease during the year | 176,450,409,339 | - | - | 176,450,409,339 |
| - Other decrease | (11,019,163,039) | - | - | (11,019,163,039) |
| Ending balance | 188,308,100,558 | - | - | 188,308,100,558 |
| DEPRECIATION | | | | |
| Beginning balance | 9,363,314,894 | - | - | 9,363,314,894 |
| - Depreciation during the period | 5,529,240,620 | - | - | 5,529,240,620 |
| - Other decrease | (9,086,474,004) | - | - | (9,086,474,004) |
| Ending balance | 5,806,081,510 | - | | 5,806,081,510 |
| NET BOOK VALUE | | | | - |
| Beginning balance | 13,513,539,364 | | | 13,513,539,364 |
| Ending balance | 182,502,019,048 | | | 182,502,019,048 |

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

14. INVESTMENT PROPERTY

| | Buildings and structures | Land use right | Total |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | VND | VND | VND |
| HISTORICAL COSTS | | | |
| Beginning balance | 50,892,328,692 | 71,280,104,730 | 122,172,433,422 |
| Ending balance | 50,892,328,692 | 71,280,104,730 | 122,172,433,422 |
| DEPRECIATION | | | |
| Beginning balance | 15,383,737,237 | | 15,383,737,237 |
| - Depreciation during the period | 536,736,510 | | 536,736,510 |
| Ending balance | 15,920,473,747 | - | 15,920,473,747 |
| NET BOOK VALUE | | | |
| Beginning balance | 35,508,591,455 | 71,280,104,730 | 106,788,696,185 |
| Ending balance | 34,971,854,945 | 71,280,104,730 | 106,251,959,675 |

As regulated in the Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 05 "Investment property", the fair value of investment property as of the balance sheet date should be presented. However, the Company has not yet determined fair value of investment property because it has not yet collected sufficient information on market prices.

15. LONG-TERM ASSETS IN PROCESS

| | Ending balar | nce | Beginning balance | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|--|
| _ | Original costs | Provision | Original costs | Provision | |
| _ | VND | VND | VND | //VND | |
| Long-term work-in-process | 4,943,466,796 | | 4,627,105,857 | <i>'</i> - | |
| - Cost of raw material area (i) | 4,943,466,796 | - | 4,627,105,857 | - | |
| Construction-in-progress, Acquisition of fixed assets | 641,497,489,710 | | 790,235,658,162 | - | |
| - Acquisition of fixed assets | 12,749,326,595 | - | 2,019,767,657 | _ | |
| - GMP-EU Long An Project | 195,275,827,660 | - | 186,066,914,053 | 2 | |
| - Capsule Factory Project | 222,920,000 | - | 152,392,172,368 | - | |
| - Vikimco Factory Project | 23,003,386,606 | - | 169,724,302,338 | _ | |
| - Investment in construction of factory in Hau Giang | 404,375,661,369 | | 272,875,463,337 | - | |
| - Expenses for oncology product dossier registration | 4,790,945,000 | | 4,790,945,000 | - | |
| - Suoi Dau Mineral Water Factory Project | 682,356,410 | - | 682,356,410 | - | |
| - Other projects | 397,066,070 | - | 1,683,736,999 | - | |
| Total | 646,440,956,506 | - | 794,862,764,019 | - | |

Notes:



⁽i) Investment costs for the pineapple planting project in Hau Giang, the project is expected to last about 4 years, after about 1 - 2 years the pineapple materials will be harvested. The main costs are pineapple seeds, land rent, labor and depreciation.

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Floor 5, Times Tower - HACC1 Complex Building, No. 35 Le Van Luong, Thanh Xuan Ward, Hanoi City

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

16. PREPAID EXPENSES

| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | VND | VND |
| a) Short term | 6,083,130,054 | 5,518,412,693 |
| Expenses of tools | 2,010,212,978 | 2,012,769,870 |
| Other short-term prepaid expenses | 4,072,917,076 | 3,505,642,823 |
| b) Long term | 58,361,935,493 | 50,457,361,563 |
| Expenses of tools | 27,389,529,705 | 24,117,837,826 |
| Prepaid land rental | 2,553,867,732 | 2,582,402,568 |
| Expenses of Vikoda brand development | 715,155,337 | 2,133,474,325 |
| Technology transfer fee for Coconut Jelly Factory | 136,304,389 | 272,608,717 |
| Expenses of licensing Suoi Dau mineral water mining | 5,722,762,000 | 5,722,762,000 |
| Expenses of licensing Danh Thanh mineral water mining | 6,935,001,000 | 7,325,094,750 |
| Other long-term prepaid expenses | 14,909,315,330 | 8,303,181,377 |
| 17. GOODWILL | | |
| | From1 January 2025 to 30 June 2025 | From1 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 |
| Beginning balance | 410,408,975,530 | 491,810,794,236 |
| Allocation during the period | (37,814,805,536) | (40,982,713,731) |
| Ending balance | 372,594,169,994 | 450,828,080,505 |
| The net book value of goodwill arising on the acquisitio | n of Subsidiaries is as follows | 3: |
| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| Nong Tin Seed Corporation | | 643,219,266 |
| Khanh Hoa Mineral Water JSC. | 372,594,169,994 | 403,643,684,162 |
| Cuu Long Pharmaceutical JSC. | - | 6,122,072,101 |
| | 372,594,169,994 | 410,408,975,530 |

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

18. SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

| Value | | Ending balance | | Beginning balance | | |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|
| Short-term trade payables Apyables to related party 7,916,005 7,916,00 | | | of repaying debt | | of repaying debt | |
| Payables to related party | Short-term trade payables | VND | VND | VND | VND | |
| Payables to other suppliers 160,420,595,892 160,420,595,892 108,239,994,256 109,871,959,411 108,239,994,256 108,239,994,256 109,871,959,411 108,239,994,256 108,239,994,256 109,871,959,411 109,871,959,411 108,239,994,256 109,871,959,411 108,239,994,256 109,871,959,411 108,239,994,256 109,871,959,411 108,239,994,256 | | 7,916,005 | 7,916,005 | - | | |
| Van Lang Industrial Waste Treatment And Environmental Consulting Co., Ltd. | - FIT Cosmetics JSC. | 7,916,005 | 7,916,005 | | | |
| Treatment And Environmental Consulting Co., Ltd. | Payables to other suppliers | 160,420,595,892 | 160,420,595,892 | 108,239,994,256 | 108,239,994,256 | |
| Construction Co., Ltd Lao TTL Agriculture And Industrial Development Co., Ltd - PHARMASCIENCE INC - IPP Pharmaceutical Trading Co., Ltd Branch of Ngoc Nghia Industrial Service Trading JSC Plastic Factory No. 2 - Pho Hien Vietnam Trading and Investment Joint Stock Company - VN Chuan Li Can Manufacturing Co., Ltd KCP Vietnam Industrial Co., Ltd KCP Vietnam Investment Co., Ltd WW Investment JSC Nectar Lifesciences Company - India - Orgalife Nutrition Science Co., Ltd Bien Hoa Packaging JSC 292,783,680 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,500 - 7,451,062,601 - 1,460,704,824 - 1,460,704 | Treatment And Environmental | 1,182,293,158 | 1,182,293,158 | 9,871,959,411 | 9,871,959,411 | |
| Industrial Development Co., Ltd - PHARMASCIENCE INC - 10,389,478,886 - 10,489,478,478 - 10,489,478 - 10,48 | | 16,908,892,587 | 16,908,892,587 | - | - | |
| IPP Pharmaceutical Trading | | 7,451,062,500 | 7,451,062,500 | 7,252,651,350 | 7,252,651,350 | |
| Co., Ltd Branch of Ngoc Nghia Industrial Service Trading JSC Plastic Factory No. 2 - Pho Hien Vietnam Trading and Investment Joint Stock Company - VN Chuan Li Can Manufacturing Co., Ltd KCP Vietnam Industrial Co., Ltd KCP Vietnam Industrial Co., Ltd IMD Vietnam Investment Consulting JSC WW Investment JSC WW Investment JSC Nectar Lifesciences Company - Orgalife Nutrition Science Co., Ltd Bien Hoa Packaging JSC Other suppliers - 2,073,077,963 - 2,073,077,963 - 2,073,077,963 - 2,073,077,963 - 2,073,077,963 - 5,470,745,553 - 5,470,745,553 - 5,470,745,553 - 5,470,745,553 - 1,095,829,482 - 1,095,829,482 - 1,095,829,482 - 1,095,829,482 - 1,095,829,482 - 1,095,829,482 - 1,095,829,482 - 1,095,829,482 - 1,095,829,482 - 1,095,829,482 - 1,371,220,000 - 1,535,100,000 - 1 | - PHARMASCIENCE INC | 10,389,478,886 | 10,389,478,886 | - | - | |
| Service Trading JSC Plastic Factory No. 2 - 2,073,077,963 2,073,077,963 - Pho Hien Vietnam Trading and Investment Joint Stock Company - - 5,470,745,553 5,470,745,553 - VN Chuan Li Can Manufacturing Co., Ltd. 159,062,904 159,062,904 1,095,829,482 1,095,829,482 - KCP Vietnam Industrial Co., Ltd. - - 1,535,100,000 1,535,100,000 - IMD Vietnam Investment Consulting JSC. 1,741,074,298 1,741,074,298 1,313,269,649 1,313,269,649 - WW Investment JSC. 15,491,120,106 15,491,120,106 14,870,635,468 14,870,635,468 - Nectar Lifesciences Company - India - - 9,790,632,180 9,790,632,180 - Orgalife Nutrition Science Co., Ltd. - - - 1,371,220,032 1,371,220,032 - Ltd. - - - 1,371,220,032 1,371,220,032 - Other suppliers 105,344,122,949 105,344,122,949 50,379,204,188 50,379,204,188 | Co., Ltd. | 1,460,704,824 | 1,460,704,824 | 3,015,838,373 | 3,015,838,373 | |
| Investment Joint Stock Company - VN Chuan Li Can Manufacturing Co., Ltd. - KCP Vietnam Industrial Co., Ltd. - Individual Indio Individual Individual Individual Individual Indio Indio Indio I | Service Trading JSC Plastic | ÷ | - | 2,073,077,963 | 2,073,077,963 | |
| Manufacturing Co., Ltd. 159,062,904 159,062,904 1,095,829,482 1,095,829,482 - KCP Vietnam Industrial Co., Ltd. - - 1,535,100,000 1,535,100,000 - IMD Vietnam Investment Consulting JSC. 1,741,074,298 1,741,074,298 1,313,269,649 1,313,269,649 - WW Investment JSC. 15,491,120,106 15,491,120,106 14,870,635,468 14,870,635,468 - Nectar Lifesciences Company - India - - 9,790,632,180 9,790,632,180 - Orgalife Nutrition Science Co., Ltd. - - 1,371,220,032 1,371,220,032 - Bien Hoa Packaging JSC. 292,783,680 292,783,680 199,830,607 199,830,607 - Other suppliers 105,344,122,949 105,344,122,949 50,379,204,188 50,379,204,188 | | - | • | 5,470,745,553 | 5,470,745,553 | |
| - IMD Vietnam Investment Consulting JSC. 1,741,074,298 1,741,074,298 1,313,269,649 1,313,269,649 - WW Investment JSC. 15,491,120,106 15,491,120,106 14,870,635,468 14,870,635,468 - Nectar Lifesciences Company - 9,790,632,180 9,790,632,180 - Orgalife Nutrition Science Co., Ltd. 1,371,220,032 1,371,220,032 - Bien Hoa Packaging JSC. 292,783,680 292,783,680 199,830,607 199,830,607 - Other suppliers 105,344,122,949 105,344,122,949 50,379,204,188 50,379,204,188 | | 159,062,904 | 159,062,904 | 1,095,829,482 | 1,095,829,482 | |
| Consulting JSC. 1,741,074,298 1,741,074,298 1,313,269,649 1,313,269,649 - WW Investment JSC. 15,491,120,106 15,491,120,106 14,870,635,468 14,870,635,468 - Nectar Lifesciences Company - 9,790,632,180 9,790,632,180 - Orgalife Nutrition Science Co., Ltd. 1,371,220,032 1,371,220,032 - Bien Hoa Packaging JSC. 292,783,680 292,783,680 199,830,607 199,830,607 - Other suppliers 105,344,122,949 105,344,122,949 50,379,204,188 50,379,204,188 | - KCP Vietnam Industrial Co., Ltd. | - | - | 1,535,100,000 | 1,535,100,000 | |
| - Nectar Lifesciences Company - 1 9,790,632,180 9,790,632,180 - Orgalife Nutrition Science Co., 1,371,220,032 1,371,220,032 - Bien Hoa Packaging JSC. 292,783,680 292,783,680 199,830,607 199,830,607 - Other suppliers 105,344,122,949 105,344,122,949 50,379,204,188 50,379,204,188 | | 1,741,074,298 | 1,741,074,298 | 1,313,269,649 | 1,313,269,649 | |
| India - 9,790,632,180 9,790,632,180 - 9,790,63 | - WW Investment JSC. | 15,491,120,106 | 15,491,120,106 | 14,870,635,468 | 14,870,635,468 | |
| Ltd Bien Hoa Packaging JSC. 292,783,680 292,783,680 199,830,607 199,830,607 - Other suppliers 105,344,122,949 105,344,122,949 50,379,204,188 50,379,204,188 | India | - | - | 9,790,632,180 | 9,790,632,180 | |
| - Bien Hoa Packaging JSC. 292,783,680 292,783,680 199,830,607 199,830,607 - Other suppliers 105,344,122,949 105,344,122,949 50,379,204,188 50,379,204,188 | : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : | 2 | - | 1,371,220,032 | 1,371,220,032 | |
| | - Bien Hoa Packaging JSC. | | | | | |
| | Total | 160,428,511,897 | 160,428,511,897 | 108,239,994,256 | 108,239,994,256 | |

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

19. TAXES AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS TO THE STATE BUDGET

| | Ending balance | Amount payable during the period | Amount already paid during the period | 00/01/1900 | Beginning balance |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|--|------------|-------------------|
| Taxes and other obligations | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| - VAT | 664,388,047 | 16,366,921,147 | 17,183,977,453 | | 1,481,444,353 |
| - Export-import duties | - | 3,810,411 | 3,810,411 | | - |
| - Corporate income tax | 25,940,700,662 | 26,153,666,420 | 77,218,362,163 | | 77,005,396,405 |
| - Natural resource tax | 234,736,000 | 1,253,180,300 | 1,233,378,900 | | 214,934,600 |
| - Property tax, land rental | 697,357,411 | 1,102,511,040 | 405,153,629 | | |
| - Personal income tax | 878,375,468 | 3,865,458,874 | 3,948,966,995 | | 961,883,589 |
| - Taxes and other fees | 21,564,000 | 798,081,481 | 796,251,481 | | 19,734,000 |
| | 28,437,121,588 | 49,543,629,673 | 100,789,901,032 | | 79,683,392,947 |
| Taxes and other receivables | Ending balance | Amount receivable during the period | Amount actually received/ offset during the period | 00/01/1900 | Beginning balance |
| | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| - VAT | 2,159,477,683 | 2,153,308,619 | 1,027,656,493 | | 1,033,825,557 |
| - Export-import duties | 266,176,366 | 566,215,197 | 424,274,730 | | 124,235,899 |
| - Personal income tax | 70,445,119 | 650,000 | 4,280,000 | | 74,075,119 |
| - Taxes and other fees | 16,593,645 | - | - | | 16,593,645 |
| | 2,512,692,813 | 2,720,173,816 | 1,456,211,223 | | 1,248,730,220 |

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

20. ACCRUED EXPENSES

| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
|---|----------------|-------------------|
| Short term | | |
| Loan interest expenses | 1,160,590,779 | 1,163,778,259 |
| Investment co-operation contract costs | 68,383,562 | 348,925,442 |
| Expenses for Vikoda trademark identity | 865,370,001 | 3,782,278,240 |
| Expenses of sale support, promotion, store rental | 7,989,727,694 | 21,763,677,031 |
| Transportation costs | 54,696,770 | 967,760,831 |
| Construction investment costs | 177,736,553 | 177,736,553 |
| Other short-term accrued expenses | 10,992,195,027 | 7,119,999,323 |
| Total | 21,308,700,386 | 35,324,155,679 |

21. OTHER PAYABLES

| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
|--|----------------|-------------------|
| | VND | VND |
| a) Short term | 43,444,316,584 | 79,643,680,908 |
| - Excessive assets waiting for treatment | 172,739,856 | 172,739,856 |
| - Trade Union's expenditure, social insurances, health insurances, unemployment insurance premiums | 2,949,418,701 | 2,621,248,602 |
| - Dividends and profits payable | 83,802,660 | 83,802,660 |
| - Receipt of short-term deposits, mortgages | 286,489,736 | 286,489,736 |
| - Payables for investment co-operation contract | 37,114,395,967 | 74,255,197,749 |
| Other payables | 2,837,469,664 | 2,224,202,305 |
| b) Long term | 8,906,974,601 | 8,906,974,601 |
| Receipt of long-term deposits, mortgages | 8,906,974,601 | 8,906,974,601 |
| Total | 52,351,291,185 | 88,550,655,509 |
| | | |

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

22. BORROWINGS AND FINANCIAL LEASE

F.I.T GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY

| | Ending balance | | During the period | | Beginning balance | |
|---|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| • | Value | Amount capable of repaying debt | Decrease | Increase | Value | Amount capable of repaying debt |
| | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| a) Short-term borrowings | 1,446,655,701,983 | 1,446,655,701,983 | 2,239,027,227,702 | 2,695,587,133,087 | 990,095,796,598 | 990,095,796,598 |
| - Short-term loans from banks | 1,287,062,994,339 | 1,287,062,994,339 | 2,151,206,122,573 | 2,555,759,028,458 | 882,510,088,454 | 882,510,088,454 |
| BIDV (1) | 209,642,972,436 | 209,642,972,436 | 407, 235, 375, 735 | 539,837,150,059 | 77,041,198,112 | 77,041,198,112 |
| Vietcombank (2) | 275,856,921,155 | 275,856,921,155 | 445,752,604,196 | 499,280,777,484 | 222,328,747,867 | 222,328,747,867 |
| Mbbank (3) | 97,413,660,342 | 97,413,660,342 | 74,391,459,930 | 100,969,979,816 | 70,835,140,456 | 70,835,140,456 |
| Vietinbank (4) | 397,542,024,233 | 397,542,024,233 | 111,183,771,521 | 112,451,492,627 | 396,274,303,127 | 396,274,303,127 |
| Kasikornbank public company limited (5) | 49,473,873,593 | 49,473,873,593 | * | 49,473,873,593 | - | |
| PublicBank Vietnam (6) | 233,552,313,642 | 233,552,313,642 | 1,067,292,141,268 | 1,205,872,019,490 | 94,972,435,420 | 94,972,435,420 |
| Agribank (6) | 23,581,228,938 | 23,581,228,938 | 45,350,769,923 | 47,873,735,389 | 21,058,263,472 | 21,058,263,472 |
| Current portions of long-term loans | 102,252,707,644 | 102,252,707,644 | 46,321,105,129 | 46,128,104,629 | 102,445,708,144 | 102,445,708,144 |
| Borrow from other organizations and individuals | 57,340,000,000 | 57,340,000,000 | 41,500,000,000 | 93,700,000,000 | 5,140,000,000 | 5,140,000,000 |
| b) Long-term borrowings | 482,142,819,705 | 482,142,819,705 | 60,461,430,554 | 139,455,613,106 | 403,148,637,153 | 403,148,637,153 |
| - Long-term loans from banks | 482,142,819,705 | 482,142,819,705 | 60,461,430,554 | 139,455,613,106 | 403,148,637,153 | 403,148,637,153 |
| BIDV (8) | 276,842,044,172 | 276,842,044,172 | 4,420,312,000 | 130,144,494,717 | 151,117,861,455 | 151,117,861,455 |
| Vietcombank (9) | 23,603,508,617 | 23,603,508,617 | 20,166,169,925 | 3,241,745,950 | 40,527,932,592 | 40,527,932,592 |
| Vietinbank Leasing Company (10) | 85,607,855,708 | 85,607,855,708 | 13,662,448,627 | 2,397,481,500 | 96,872,822,835 | 96,872,822,835 |
| Vietinbank (11) | 94,769,108,579 | 94,769,108,579 | 21,212,500,002 | 3,671,890,939 | 112,309,717,642 | 112,309,717,642 |
| Agribank (12) | 1,320,302,629 | 1,320,302,629 | 1,000,000,000 | - | 2,320,302,629 | 2,320,302,629 |
| Total | 1,928,798,521,688 | 1,928,798,521,688 | 2,299,488,658,256 | 2,835,042,746,193 | 1,393,244,433,751 | 1,393,244,433,751 |

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

22. BORROWINGS AND FINANCIAL LEASE (Cont.)

Note

Loans at F.I.T Group Joint Stock Company:

(1) Short-term loans at BIDV:

Short-term loan under the Overdraft Limit Agreement and accompanying amendments signed with Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development. Overdraft term is 12 months, interest rate within term is 5.0%/year. The purpose of overdraft is to supplement working capital for production and business activities. The collateral is a Deposit Agreement with an amount of 100 billion VND.

(4) Short-term loans at Vietinbank:

Loan from Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade, loan term is 6 months from the next day of the first loan disbursement date, interest rate within the term is 4.6%/year. The purpose of the loan is to pay for capital contribution for business investment. The mortgaged asset is the deposit contract with the amount is VND 302 billion.

(13) Short-term loans from other organizations and individuals

The unsecured loan of Minh Tam Investment and Trade Development Company Limited has a term of 12 months, interest rate of 14%/year for the purpose of using this loan for Viet Thai International Joint Stock Company.

Loans at F.I.T Viet Nam Trading and Import Export Co., Ltd.:

(1) Short-term loans at BIDV:

Short-term loan from Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development - BIDV Hai Ba Trung under overdraft contract No. 08.04/2025/6883015/HD dated 8 April 2025, overdraft limit is VND 20 billion, loan purpose is to cover payment shortfall. The collateral is a deposit contract with an amount of VND 20 billion.

(6) Short-term loans at Public Bank Vietnam Limited:

Short-term loan at Public Bank Vietnam - Thanh Xuan Branch according to the credit request letter and each loan request with a loan limit of 32 billion VND, the term of each loan request is 5 months, the interest rate within the term is 6.75%/year, the purpose of the loan is to compensate for payment shortage. Assets pledged by F.I.T Group Joint Stock Company: Office space on the 5th floor of HACC1 Complex Building, at the address: Commercial and business housing - Lot 2.6 NO Le Van Luong Street, Nhan Chinh Ward, Thanh Xuan District, Hanoi City.

Loans at F.I.T. Land Investment JSC.

(6) Short-term loans at Public Bank Vietnam Limited:

Short-term loan at Public Bank Vietnam Limited according to the credit proposal letter and each loan request with a loan limit of VND 201 billion, the term of each loan request is 5 months, interest rate within the term of 5.5%/year. The purpose of the loan is to supplement working capital for production and business activities. The mortgaged asset is the deposit contract with the total amount is VND 201 billion.

Loans at Cuu Long Pharmaceutical JSC. Group

Details of short-term loans

(1) Short-term loans at BIDV:

This is the short-term loan from BIDV – Vinh Long Branch with the credit limit of VND 100 billion, the loan term is no more than 12 months. The loan interest rate is 5.0%-5.7%/year. This loan is secured by mortgaging the term deposit.

(2) Short-term loans at VietCombank:

This is the short-term loan from Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Vinh Long Branch with a loan limit of VND 150 billion, the loan term is no more than 12 months. The loan interest rate is 4.7%-4.9%/year, secured by all assets including construction works and machinery and equipment determined to be formed in the future from the Capsule 3 project, mortgaged term deposits, mortgaged assets are all machinery and equipment formed in the future arising from the investment project to expand the Capsule Factory phase 4, mortgaged assets are circulating inventory of customers with a value of VND 65 billion.

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These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

22. BORROWINGS AND FINANCIAL LEASE (Cont.)

Loans at Cuu Long Pharmaceutical JSC. Group (Cont.)

Details of short-term loans (cont.)

(3) Short-term loans at MBbank:

This is the short-term loan from MBbank – Can Tho Branch with the credit limit of VND 100 billion, the loan term is no more than 12 months. The loan interest rate is 5.5%-5.81/year. This loan is secured by a mortgage contract, property mortgage and pledge of valuable papers.

(4) Short-term loans at Vietinbank:

This is the short-term loan from Vietinbank – Thanh An Branch with the credit limit of VND 200 billion (include the credit limit of Can Tho Branch), the loan term is from 25 June 2024 to 6 June 2025, extended to 31/07/2025. The loan interest rate is 4.8%-5.0%/year. This loan is secured by mortgaging the term deposit, goods mortgage contract, property mortgage.

(5) Short-term loans at KBbank:

This is the short-term loan from KBbank – TPHCM Branch with the credit limit of VND 50 billion, the loan term is no more than 12 months. The loan interest rate is 4.5%-5.0%/year. This loan is secured by mortgaging the term deposit.

Details of long-term loans

(8) Long-term loans at BIDV:

This is the medium and long-term loan from BIDV - Vinh Long Branch in accordance with the Agreement No. 02/2023/742762/HDTD dated 29 September 2023 for the purpose of investment in the project of "Construction of Pharmaceutical Warehouse and R&D Building meeting GSP, GLP standards"; the limit is VND 59,000,000,000, the maximum loan term is 60 months commencing from the first loan capital disbursement date. The loan is mortgaged by the Property Mortgage Contract No. 100/2023/742762/HDBD dated 1 November 2023 and the Asset Mortgage Contract formed in the future No. 096/2023/742762/HDBD dated 1 November 2023.

(9) Long-term loans at VietCombank:

This is the medium and long-term loan from Vietcombank – Vinh Long Branch in accordance with the Agreement No. 03/HDDTDA-VLO.KH dated 29 January 2021 for the purpose of paying reasonable, valid and legal expenses related to the investment for the implementation of the project of " investment in Capsule Production Plant - Phase 4" at No. 21B, Phan Dinh Phung, Ward 8, Vinh Long City, Vinh Long Province of which Cuu Long Pharmaceutical JSC. is an investor; the limit is VND 140,000,000,000, but the maximum does not exceed 70% of total investment of the project not including VAT, the maximum loan term is 72 months commencing from the first disbursement date to the end of the maturity date specified in the bill of debt, the fixed loan interest rate is specified in each bill of debt. The mortgaged loan is the whole asset including construction works and machinery, equipment formed in the future from the Capsule 3 project in accordance with the Mortgage Agreements from No. 200-201/HDTC-VLO.KH dated 3 July 2017 and the Machinery and Equipment Mortgage Agreement No. 03/HDTC-VLO.KH dated 29 January 2021.

(10) Financial leasing at Vietinbank Leasing Company

This is the financial lease from Vietinbank Leasing Company with following Contracts: No. 02.086/2022/TSC-CTTC dated 29 November 2022; contract No. 02.001/2023/TSC-CTTC dated 31 January 2023; contract No. 24/2023/CN.MN-CTTC dated 16 March 2023; contract No. 02.069/2023/TSC-CTTC dated 1 November 2023. Rental interest rate 9.2%/ year.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

22. BORROWINGS AND FINANCIAL LEASE (Cont.)

Loans at Cuu Long Pharmaceutical JSC. Group (Cont.)

Details of long-term loans (cont.)

(11) Long-term loans at Vietinbank:

This is the medium and long-term loan from Vietinbank - Thanh An Branch in accordance with the Agreement No. 08/HDCVTL/NHCT320-DUOCCL dated 8 August 2022 for the purpose of paying for land rental in Huu Thanh Industrial Park, Long An Province in accordance with the Land Sublease Contract in Huu Thanh Industrial Park No. 42/TCT-DT dated 28 July 2022 signed between Cuu Long Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company and IDICO Corporation; the limit is VND 121,700,000,000, the maximum loan term is 48 months commencing from the following day of the initial loan disbursement date. This loan is mortgaged by the Land Use Right Certificate of the land area.

This is loan from Vietinbank - Thanh An Branch under Investment Project Loan Contract No. 01/2023/HDCVDADADT/NHCT320-BENOVAS dated 27 December 2023, the loan limit is VND 281 billion, loan capital is used to pay reasonable, valid, and legal investment costs of the Benovas Medical Equipment Factory Investment Project, with interest rates stated on each debt receipt and adjusted once a month. The loan term is 84 months from the first disbursement date. Maximum disbursement period is until 30 June 2025. The loan is secured by assets formed from loan capital, which is the Vikimco factory.

Loans at Techno - Agricultural Supplying JSC. Group Details of short-term loans

(2) Short-term loans at VietCombank:

This is the loan from Vietcombank – Khanh Hoa Branch in Khanh Hoa Mineral Water JSC. in accordance with the Agreement No. 2024/HM-VIKODA dated 11 September 2024 with the credit limit of VND 30,000,000,000 to supplement working capital for customers' frequent business operations. The credit grant limit maintenance term is 12 months commencing from the Agreement date. The loan term is no more than 04 months and the loan interest rate is determined in each specific Credit Agreement according to the Bank's interest rate regime in each period. This loan is secured by mortgaging the whole term deposit and some tangible fixed assets of the Subsidiary.

This is the loan from Vietcombank – Can Tho Branch in Westfood Exporting and Processing JSC. in accordance with the Limit Loan Agreement No. 89/DN/HM/2023 dated 06 September 2024 attached to the Credit Grant Agreement No. 35/DN/CTD/2023 dated 06 September 2024 with the credit grant limit of VND 50,000,000,000, capital can be withdrawn in Vietnam Dong or US Dollars, the agreement term is 12 months, the maximum loan term of each debt is 6 months. The loan purpose is to supplement working capital, the interest rate is disclosed in each period and stated on each bill of debt. The loan is mortgaged by the Subsidiary's fixed assets.

(6) Short-term loans at Public Bank Vietnam Limited:

This short-term loan from Public Bank Vietnam Limited, Thanh Xuan Branch in Westfood Exporting and Processing JSC. in accordance with credit agreement No. TXN/000039/24 dated 5 September 2024 with a credit limit of VND 35,000,000,000, which can be withdrawn in Vietnamese Dong or US Dollars, the term of the agreement is 12 months, the maximum loan term of each debt is 06 months. The purpose of the loan is to supplement working capital, the interest rate is announced from time to time and is recorded on each debt receipt. The loan is mortgaged by the Subsidiary's fixed assets.

(7) Short-term loans at Agribank:

This is the loan from Agribank – Dien Khanh District Branch at Khanh Hoa Mineral Water JSC. in accordance with the Agreement No. 4703-LAV-202400709 dated 18 June 2024 to supplement working capital for mineral water business with the credit limit of VND 25,000,000,000. Loan term 12 months from withdrawal date. The loan term is no more than 5 months and the loan interest rate is determined in each specific Credit Agreement according to the Bank's interest rate regime in each period. This loan is secured by mortgaging some tangible fixed assets of the Subsidiary.

(13) Short-term loans from other organizations and individuals

This is the loan from Minh Tam Investment and Trade Development Company Limited in Westfood Exporting and Processing JSC. accordance with individual loan contracts, total loan balance as of 30 June 2025: VND 49,840,000,000, purpose is to supplement business operating capital, interest rate of 5.5%-6%/year, principal and interest will be paid in one lump sum on the contract liquidation date.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

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22. BORROWINGS AND FINANCIAL LEASE (Cont.)

Loans at Techno - Agricultural Supplying JSC. Group (Cont.)
Details of long-term loans

(8) Long-term loans at BIDV:

This is the loan from BIDV - Thanh Xuan Branch at Westfood Hau Giang JSC. (the Subsidiary) in accordance with the Credit Agreement No. 01/2024/21208395/HDTD dated 15 March 2024 with the loan limit of VND 393,515,000,000 to finance legal, reasonable and valid costs for investment in project implementation of the Subsidiary. As of 30 June 2025, the bank disbursed VND 254,740,489,021 with the loan interest rate of 6.6%/year, the loan term of 108 months. The loan is mortgaged by land use right and assets formed in the future from the Project at the Subsidiary.

(9) Long-term loans at VietCombank:

- This is the loan at Westfood Exporting and Processing JSC. in accordance with the One-time Medium and Long-term Loan Agreements:
- + One-time Medium and Long-term Loan Agreement No. 131/DN/TDH/2022 dated 28 November 2022, with the maximum amount of VND 3,500,000,000, the term of 60 months commencing from the first disbursement date (30 November 2022), the fixed interest rate in the first 2 years of 11%/year. The loan is secured by the Subsidiary's machinery and equipment.
- + Loan Agreement No. 51/DN/TDH/2023 dated 25 May 2023. The loan interest rate is 9.3%/year, changing according to the interest rate disclosed by the Bank. The loan is mortgaged by the Subsidiary's machinery and equipment.
- This is a loan from Khanh Hoa Mineral Water Joint Stock Company in accordance with the Credit Agreement No. 2024/TDH-VIKODA dated 11 September 2024 with Vietcombank Khanh Hoa Branch. Credit limit: VND 9,600,000,000, loan term: 36 months from the date of signing the contract Fixed interest rate for 12 months is 7.0%/year. Loan purpose: Investment plan for machinery and equipment for production activities. This loan is secured by mortgaging the term deposit and some tangible fixed assets of the Subsidiary.

(12) Long-term loans at Agribank:

This is the loan from Agribank - Dien Khanh District Branch at Khanh Hoa Mineral Water Joint Stock Company in accordance with the Credit Agreement No. 4703-LAV-202400710 dated 18 June 2024. Credit limit: VND 10,000,000,000, loan term: 60 months from the date of capital withdrawal, Preferential loan interest rate at the time of debt receipt is: 9.5%/year. Preferential loan period is fixed for 12 months from 10 July 2024 to 10 July 2025. After the preferential interest rate application period, the normal loan interest rate will be applied with adjustments as per the signed Credit Contract. The loan interest rate is determined by the Base Interest Rate, margin of 4.0%/year. Loan purpose: Payment for construction of Vikoda factory floor painting. This loan is secured by mortgaging certain tangible fixed assets of the Subsidiary.

The balance of long-term loans as of 30 June 2025 mentioned above does not include the balance of Long-term Loans due for payment as of 30 June 2025.

| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | VND | VND |
| Under 1 year | 102.252.707.644 | 102.445.708.144 |
| In the 2nd year | 108.819.882.057 | 102.635.755.339 |
| Over 2 years | 373.322.937.648 | 300.512.881.814 |
| Total | 584.395.527.349 | 505.594.345.297 |
| Subtract the amount due within 12 months (Presented in short-term loans) | 102.252.707.644 | 102.445.708.144 |
| Amount payable after 12 months | 482.142.819.705 | 403.148.637.153 |



NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

23. OWNER'S EQUITY

a) Statement on fluctuations in owner's equity

| | Capital | Share premiums | Invesment and development fund | Retained earnings | Other funds | Interests of non- controlling shareholders | Total |
|---|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---|------------------|
| _ | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND | NV |
| Beginning balance of the previous - year | 3,399,330,340,000 | 74,895,160,642 | 646,388,781 | 154,861,723,057 | 80,481,887,391 | 2,054,853,209,936 | 5,765,068,709,80 |
| Profit in the previous year | - | - | | 119,263,581,349 | - | 57,239,721,604 | 176,503,302,95 |
| Appropriation for bonus and welfare funds in WFC | - | - | 2 | (65,190,721) | | (287,544,286) | (352,735,007 |
| Appropriation for bonus and welfare funds in DCL | - | 2 | 2 | (1,161,062,926) | | (838,937,074) | (2,000,000,001 |
| Effect due to change in ownership rate in FC | | (21,129) | 514,569,122 | 5,485,452,007 | - | (6,000,000,000) | |
| Effect due to change in ownership rate in WFHG | * | - | - | - | - | 1,400,000,000 | 1,400,000,00 |
| Other Increase/Decrease at DCL | - | - | | 148,482,910 | - | 107,287,742 | 255,770,652 |
| Beginning balance of the current year | 3,399,330,340,000 | 74,895,139,513 | 1,160,957,903 | 278,532,985,676 | 80,481,887,391 | 2,106,473,737,921 | 5,940,875,048,40 |
| Profit in the previous year | | - | - | 29,160,891,692 | - | 33,292,272,423 | 62,453,164,11 |
| Appropriation for bonus and welfare funds in WFC | <u>.</u> | - | - | (347,693,229) | * | (1,533,610,935) | (1,881,304,164 |
| Appropriation for bonus and welfare funds in DCL | - | - | | (1,161,062,926) | | (838,937,074) | (2,000,000,000 |
| Ending balance of the current period | 3,399,330,340,000 | 74,895,139,513 | 1,160,957,903 | 306,185,121,213 | 80,481,887,391 | 2,137,393,462,335 | 5,999,446,908,35 |
| Appropriation for bonus and welfare funds in DCL Ending balance of the | 3,399,330,340,000 | 74,895,139,513 | 1,160,957,903 | (1,161,062,926) | 80,481,887,391 | (838,937,074) | 5, |

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103.50

138.36

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

23. OWNER'S EQUITY (Cont.)

Euro (EUR)

b) Details of owner's investment capital

| | Ending balance | | Beginning baland | ce |
|------------------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|-------|
| | Value | Rate | Value | Rate |
| | VND | <u>%</u> | VND | % |
| JJK Holdings Investment JSC. | 1,033,994,790,000 | 30.4% | 1,033,994,790,000 | 30.4% |
| Other shareholders | 2,365,335,550,000 | 69.6% | 2,365,335,550,000 | 69.6% |
| | 3,399,330,340,000 | 100% | 3,399,330,340,000 | 100% |
| | | | | |

c) Capital transactions with owners and dividend and profit distribution

| | Current period | Previous period |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| | VND | VND |
| Capital | 3,399,330,340,000 | 3,399,330,340,000 |
| - Beginning capital | 3,399,330,340,000 | 3,399,330,340,000 |
| - Capital increased during the period | - | - |
| - Ending capital | 3,399,330,340,000 | 3,399,330,340,000 |
| Distributed dividends and profits | | |
| d) Shares | | |
| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| | Shares | Shares |
| Number of shares registered to be issued | 339,933,034 | 339,933,034 |
| Number of shares already sold to the public | 339,933,034 | 339,933,034 |
| - Ordinary shares | 339,933,034 | 339,933,034 |
| Number of outstanding shares | 339,933,034 | 339,933,034 |
| - Ordinary shares | 339,933,034 | 339,933,034 |
| Face value per outstanding share (VND) | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS | | |
| | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| Foreign currencies | | |
| US Dollar (USD) | 108,833.45 | 550,529.43 |

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Floor 5, Times Tower - HACC1 Complex Building, No. 35 Le Van Luong, Thanh Xuan Ward, Hanoi City

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

25. GEOGRAPHICAL SEGMENTS AND BUSINESS SEGMENTS

Geographical segments

| Beginning balance | Northern segment | Southern segment | Deductions | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Beginning balance | Beginning balance VND | Beginning balance VND | Beginning balance VND |
| Assets | | | | |
| Segment assets | 6,012,840,645,515 | 5,364,241,252,417 | (3,629,273,885,042) | 7,747,808,012,890 |
| Total consolidated assets | | | | 7,747,808,012,890 |
| Liabilities | | | | |
| Segment liabilities | 1,158,917,474,799 | 1,397,617,291,440 | (749,601,801,753) | 1,806,932,964,486 |
| Total consolidated liabilities | | | | 1,806,932,964,486 |

From1 January 2024 to 30 June 2024

| | Northern segment | Southern segment | Deductions | Total |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Sales | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Net external sales | 65,713,749,593 | 811,437,596,846 | - | 877,151,346,439 |
| Net sales for other segments | 8,018,176,948 | 45,921,565,413 | (53,939,742,361) | - |
| Total sales | 73,731,926,541 | 857,359,162,259 | (53,939,742,361) | 877,151,346,439 |
| Statement of income | | | | |
| Costs | 49,433,592,406 | 681,360,535,249 | (41,397,476,155) | 689,396,651,500 |
| Gross profit | 24,298,334,135 | 175,998,627,010 | (12,542,266,206) | 187,754,694,939 |
| Profit/ (loss) in joint ventures, associates | | (5,003,851,948) | - | (5,003,851,948) |
| Selling expenses and general and administration expenses | 20,081,603,737 | 136,968,914,322 | 5,303,941,192 | 162,354,459,251 |
| Other profit | 39,546,722 | 1,658,642,219 | (38,777,980) | 1,659,410,961 |
| Financial income | 103,673,649,286 | 53,320,787,703 | (13,795,291,388) | 143,199,145,601 |
| Financial expenses | (15,351,263,240) | 17,693,912,911 | 24,910,885,559 | 27,253,535,230 |
| Profit before tax | 123,281,189,646 | 71,311,377,751 | (56,591,162,325) | 138,001,405,072 |
| Current income tax | 2,906,506,452 | 19,397,722,921 | -1 | 22,304,229,373 |
| Deferred income tax | | 821,139,893 | (9,466,491,857) | (8,645,351,964) |
| Profit after tax | 120,374,683,194 | 51,092,514,937 | (47,124,670,468) | 124,342,527,664 |

Profit after tax

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

25. GEOGRAPHICAL SEGMENTS AND BUSINESS SEGMENTS (Cont.)

| Ending balance | Northern segment | Southern segment | Deductions | Total |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|
| | Ending balance VND | Ending balance VND | Ending balance VND | Ending balance VND |
| Assets | | | | |
| Segment assets | 6,323,612,376,441 | 5,644,116,022,782 | (3,685,219,644,491) | 8,282,508,754,732 |
| Total consolidated assets | | | | 8,282,508,754,732 |
| Liabilities | 4 444 470 540 004 | 1 000 555 005 111 | (700 007 504 404) | 0.000.004.040.077 |
| Segment liabilities Total consolidated | 1,441,173,512,364 | 1,638,555,865,444 | (796,667,531,431) | 2,283,061,846,377 |
| liabilities | | | | 2,283,061,846,377 |
| | Northern segment | Southern segment | Deductions | Total |
| From1 January 2025 to 30 June 2025 | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Sales | | | | |
| Net external sales | 26,916,511,258 | 1,027,169,858,749 | - | 1,054,086,370,007 |
| Net sales for other segments | 8,894,580,012 | 25,673,310,114 | (34,567,890,126) | |
| Total sales | 35,811,091,270 | 1,052,843,168,863 | (34,567,890,126) | 1,054,086,370,007 |
| Statement of income | 00,011,001,210 | 1,002,010,100,000 | (0.,00.,000,120) | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, |
| Costs | 24,908,988,845 | 838,552,440,598 | (35,292,984,103) | 828,168,445,340 |
| Gross profit | 10,902,102,425 | 214,290,728,265 | 725,093,977 | 225,917,924,667 |
| Profit/ (loss) in joint ventures, associates | - | (3,350,155,332) | - | (3,350,155,332) |
| Selling expenses and general and administration expenses | 18,850,314,818 | 157,291,741,508 | 3,584,158,485 | 179,726,214,811 |
| Other profit | (4,466,867,526) | (5,166,519,055) | - | (9,633,386,581) |
| Financial income | 73,937,981,116 | 45,285,701,679 | (20,770,984,813) | 98,452,697,982 |
| Financial expenses | 25,717,439,383 | 30,232,512,773 | (14,046,685,971) | 41,903,266,185 |
| Profit before tax | 35,805,461,814 | 63,535,501,276 | (9,583,363,350) | 89,757,599,740 |
| Current income tax | 7,289,768,453 | 18,863,897,967 | - | 26,153,666,420 |
| Deferred income tax | - | 1,854,102,784 | (703,333,577) | 1,150,769,207 |
| | | | | |

42,817,500,525

(8,880,029,773)

62,453,164,113

28,515,693,361

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Increase in tangible fixed assets.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

25. GEOGRAPHICAL SEGMENTS AND BUSINESS SEGMENTS (Cont.)

Business segments

For management purposes, the Group's organizational structure is divided into 03 operating segments: segment of consultancy and investment, segment of producing and trading import-export on agricultural products and agricultural technical materials; segment of producing and trading medicines, medical equipment. The Group has prepared the segment reporting according to 3 these business segments.

Below is an analysis of the Group's sales of goods and service provisions according to business segments, not including the origin of goods and services.

| | Current period | Previous period |
|--|-------------------|------------------|
| - | VND | VND |
| Segment of consultancy and investment | 11,133,573,196 | 11,160,904,313 |
| Segment of producing and trading import-export on agricultural products and agricultural technical materials | 414,265,787,832 | 340,786,825,517 |
| Segment of producing and trading medicines, medical equipment | 663,254,899,105 | 579,143,358,970 |
| Excluded from inter-sales | (34,567,890,126) | (53,939,742,361) |
| Total | 1,054,086,370,007 | 877,151,346,439 |
| - | | |

Below is an analysis of net book values of segment assets, an increase in tangible fixed assets and intangible fixed assets according to business segments of those assets:

| | Net book value of segment assets | | intangible fixed asse | ts and investment |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | Ending balance | Beginning balance | Current period | Previous period |
| | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Segment of consultancy and investment | 62,568,672,070 | 64,117,777,318 | 66,145,455 | 689,171,909 |
| Segment of producing and trading import- export on agricultural products and agricultural technical materials | 247,336,372,196 | 250,124,354,369 | 8,983,555,625 | 2,153,051,182 |
| Segment of producing and trading medicines, medical equipment | 803,542,083,672 | 456,200,045,719 | 207,775,517,609 | |
| Total | 1,113,447,127,938 | 770,442,177,406 | 216,825,218,689 | 2,842,223,091 |
| | | | | |

Dividends and profit received

Investment co-operation profit

Exchange gain

Total

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20,000

2,892,570,358

71,445,799,466

98,452,697,982

40,000

2,256,864,173

78,269,136,006

143,199,145,601

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

26. NET SALES

| | | Current period | Previous period |
|-----|---|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Sales | VND | VND |
| | Sales of merchandises | 349,781,596,938 | 212,872,584,111 |
| | Sales of finished goods | 720,606,503,648 | 655,856,251,670 |
| | Sales of real estate leases | 1,738,379,852 | 2,016,680,774 |
| | Sales of business cooperation | - | 18,224,412,498 |
| | | 1,072,126,480,438 | 888,969,929,053 |
| | Trade discounts | 12,147,428,784 | 10,557,938,574 |
| | Sales allowances | 2,881,057,573 | 15,792,334 |
| | Sales returns | 3,011,624,074 | 1,244,851,706 |
| | | 18,040,110,431 | 11,818,582,614 |
| | Net sales | 1,054,086,370,007 | 877,151,346,439 |
| 27. | COSTS OF SALES | | |
| | | Current period | Previous period |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Costs of merchandises sold | 314,651,885,780 | 192,345,845,983 |
| | Costs of finished goods sold | 509,672,413,202 | 480,059,543,601 |
| | Costs of real estate leases | 920,887,337 | 1,211,377,094 |
| | Allowance for inventories | 2,017,978,259 | 2,965,579,289 |
| | Other costs of sales | 905,280,762 | |
| | Costs of business cooperation | - | 12,814,305,533 |
| | Total | 828,168,445,340 | 689,396,651,500 |
| 28. | FINANCIAL INCOME | | |
| | | Current period | Previous period |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Deposit and loan interests | 24,114,308,158 | 25,935,394,322 |
| | Interest on trading securities, financial investments | - | 28,244,170,900 |
| | Bond investment Interest | | 8,493,540,200 |
| | | | |

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

29. FINANCIAL EXPENSES

| 25. | FINANCIAL EXPENSES | Current period | Previous period |
|-----|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| | _ | VND | VND |
| | Loan interest expenses | 38,835,413,597 | 27,062,106,939 |
| | Investment co-operation costs | 2,343,255,923 | 483,543,569 |
| | Exchange loss | 854,388,331 | 595,713,849 |
| | Provision for/(Reversal) of provision for devaluation of trading securities and investment loss | (129,791,666) | (1,256,791,667) |
| | Other financial expenses | 20 | 368,962,540 |
| | Total | 41,903,266,185 | 27,253,535,230 |
| 30. | OTHER INCOME | | |
| | | Current period | Previous period |
| | _ | VND | VND |
| | Gain from liquidation, disposal of fixed assets | 981,481,482 | |
| | Liquidation and sale of scrap | 122,007,989 | 568,796,603 |
| | Collections from bad debts that have been written off | - | 1,294,351,429 |
| | Others _ | 2,953,262,791 | 368,007,469 |
| | Total = | 4,056,752,262 | 2,231,155,501 |
| 31. | OTHER EXPENSES | | |
| | | Current period | Previous period |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Scrap liquidation costs | 9,756,838 | 14,679,074 |
| | Fines | 4,500,912,223 | 24,153,265 |
| | Others | 9,179,469,782 | 532,912,201 |
| | Total | 13,690,138,843 | 571,744,540 |
| | Fines Others | 9,756,838 4,500,912,223 9,179,469,782 | 14,679,1 24,153,2 532,912,2 |

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

32. SELLING EXPENSES AND GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

| | | Current period | Previous period |
|-----|--|-------------------|-----------------|
| | - | VND | VND |
| | a) Selling expenses | | |
| | Employees expenses | 24,524,676,838 | 21,298,133,881 |
| | Materials expenses | 1,807,683,330 | 2,524,677,647 |
| | Office supplies expenses | 231,200,511 | 141,973,691 |
| | Depreciation/ (amortization) of fixed assets | 2,032,702,074 | 1,142,879,647 |
| | External services hired | 30,645,802,210 | 29,440,892,387 |
| | Other expenses | 9,629,442,020 | 7,008,932,735 |
| | Total | 68,871,506,983 | 61,557,489,988 |
| | b) General and administration expenses | | |
| | Employees expenses | 32,122,637,382 | 28,490,949,647 |
| | Office supplies expenses | 1,702,608,376 | 932,340,403 |
| | Depreciation/ (amortization) of fixed assets | 5,555,182,778 | 4,808,587,685 |
| | Allowance/(Reversal) of allowance for doubtful debts | 1,134,949,923 | (168,956,105) |
| | External services hired | 15,563,642,686 | 17,787,126,645 |
| | Allocation of goodwill | 37,814,805,536 | 40,982,713,729 |
| | Other expenses | 16,960,881,147 | 7,964,207,258 |
| | Total | 110,854,707,828 | 100,796,969,263 |
| 33. | OPERATING COSTS | | - |
| | | Current period | Previous period |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Materials and supplies | 918,376,401,225 | 487,174,641,753 |
| | Labor | 236,419,811,485 | 117,214,450,820 |
| | Depreciation/ (amortization) of fixed assets | 58,806,693,806 | 27,756,107,533 |
| | External service hired | 191,947,798,536 | 45,555,901,654 |
| | Provision for/(Reversal) of provision | 1,722,831,056 | 539,017,900 |
| | Other expenses in cash | 66,708,963,222 | 69,082,059,428 |
| | Total | 1,473,982,499,330 | 747,322,179,088 |
| 34. | CURRENT CORPORATE INCOME TAX EXPENSES | | |
| | | Current period | Previous period |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Corporate income tax expenses is calculated on taxable income of the current | 26,153,666,420 | 22,304,229,373 |

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

35. EARNINGS PER SHARE

| | | Current period | Previous period |
|---|---|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | VND | VND |
| Accounting profit after corporate Holding Company's shareholders | income tax of the | 29,160,891,692 | 90,200,249,831 |
| Average number of ordinary share the period | es outstanding during | 339,933,034 | 339,933,034 |
| Basic earnings per share | | 86 | 265 |
| Face value per share (VND) | | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| 36. MAIN TRANSACTIONS WITH RE | LATED PARTIES | | |
| Transactions with related parties | 3 | | |
| | Relationship | Current period | Previous period |
| _ | | VND | VND |
| FIT Cosmetics JSC. | Associate Company | | |
| Purchase of goods | | 27,807,457 | 279,913,277 |
| Investment cooperation profit | | 140,547,945 | 284,219,178 |
| Sales | | 309,210,000 | 250,614,000 |
| Today Cosmetics JSC. | Company related to BOS | | |
| Investment cooperation profit | | 726,762,327 | 2,097,948,899 |
| JJK Holdings Investment JSC. | Company related to Board member | | |
| Sales of service provisions | | 91,369,898 | 91,423,244 |
| Balance with related parties | | | |
| FIT Cosmetics JSC. | Associate Company | Ending balance | Beginning balance |
| | · | VND | VND |
| Trade payables | | 7,916,005 | - |
| Accrued expenses | ation contract principal | 2,477,995 | 7 600 000 000 |
| Receivables for investment cooper Trade receivables | ation contract principal | 7,600,000,000 891,481,800 | 7,600,000,000 |
| Other receivables | | 253,400,844 | 551,350,800 253,400,844 |
| Receivables for loans | | 63,374,000,000 | 255,400,644 |
| Receivables for investment cooper | ation contract profit | 1,179,945,205 | 1,039,397,260 |
| Today Cosmetics JSC. | Company related to BOS | | |
| Receivables for loans | | 5,825,000,000 | _ |
| Receivables for investment cooper | ation contract principal | 36,010,000,000 | 36,010,000,000 |
| Receivables for investment cooper | Secretaria de la composición del composición de la composición de | 6,737,057,393 | 6,010,295,066 |
| JJK Holdings Investment | Company related to | 21. 37 1007 1000 | 2,2 10,200,000 |
| JSC. | Board member | | |
| Trade receivables | | 944,720 | - |

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements

36. MAIN TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (Cont.)

Income of the Board of Management, Board of Supervisors and Board of Directors at F.I.T Group JSC.:

| Current period | Previous period |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| 414,000,000 | 210,000,000 |
| 847,317,091 | 1,045,791,750 |
| 1,261,317,091 | 1,255,791,750 |
| | 414,000,000 847,317,091 |

| No. | Full names | Position | Income |
|-------|------------------------|--|---------------|
| 1 | Nguyen Van Sang | BOM Chairman | 60,000,000 |
| 2 | Nguyen Thi Minh Nguyet | Vice BOM Chairwoman | 48,000,000 |
| 3 | Vu Thi Minh Hoai | BOM Member | 48,000,000 |
| 4 | Vu Anh Trong | Independent BOM Member | 29,600,000 |
| 6 | Nguyen Ninh Dung | BOM Member | 48,000,000 |
| 7 | Nguyen Ngoc Mai | BOM Member | 48,000,000 |
| 8 | Đinh Quốc Hùng | Independent BOM Member | 48,000,000 |
| 9 | Nguyen Thi Thu Huong | BOS Manager | 18,500,000 |
| 10 | Vo Đinh Bao | BOS Manager | 22,600,000 |
| 11 | Nguyen Thi Hong Anh | BOS Member | 18,000,000 |
| 13 | Nguyen Van Ban | General Director (until 30 April 2025) | 517,651,460 |
| 14 | Vu Thi Minh Hoai | General Director (from 01 May 2025) | 329,665,631 |
| Total | | | 1,261,317,091 |

The above income is income at the Holding Company, excluding income (if any) at the Subsidiaries.

37. COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Comparative figures of the Consolidated Balance Sheet, Income Statement, and Cash Flow Statement are figures on the audited Consolidated Financial Statements as of 31 December 2024 and the consolidated financial statements prepared for the same period last year.

Other matter

The Group's Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended 30 June 2025 is prepared in Vietnamese and English. Should there be any conflict between the Vietnamese and English versions, the Vietnamese version shall take precedence.

W: WH2Thi Minh Hoai General Director

Ha Noi, 30 July 2025

Le Viet Cuong

Chief Accountant

Le Thi Thuong

Prepared by